The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., MONDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1869. NO. 163

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

CUBA.

THE AMERICAN CONSUL DENIED THE RIGHT TO APPLY FOR PASSPORTS—HE TELEGRAPHS TO WASHINGTON FOR INSTRUCTIONS—PROGRESS OF THE REVOLUTION—HAVANA IN A STATE OF SIEGE—POLITICAL ARRESTS—ARRIVAL OF REINFORCEMENTS FROM SPAIN.

HAVANA, February 16.—The United States Consul having applied for passports for a naturalized citizen, the latter was arrested, and the Consul was informed that the Government could not recognize his right to apply for passports.

The Consul has telegraphed to Washington asking for the prompt intervention of the Government to protect its citizens, and, in case of his refusal, tendering his resignation.

General Dulce has released the native of Cuba, who was arrested yesterday, on his producing his American naturalization papers.

The principal American residents in Cienfuegos have applied for a war vessel for their protection. An answer was returned that it was impossible to send them one at present.

The City of Havana is practically in a state of seige.

General Dulce has been urged to formally declare a state of seige, but is yet disinclined. He, however, may issue a proclamation to that effect, after the expiration of the term of amnesty.

Cubans are applying daily to be permitted to take refuge on board the flag-ship Contoocook, in case trouble should break out in the city and their lives be threatened.

Admiral Hoff has consented to take American residents to Key West.

The engineer employed on the jurisdiction of San Antonio has arrived here. He reports that a party of insurgents, three hundred strong, invaded that district. The plantation hands fled panic stricken, and work on the estates had ceased. Plantation engineers have also fled hither from the North a Abaja region, and other parts of the island, fearing they may be impressed into the military service.

A letter from Trinidad, dated the 13th instant, says the Cubans have raised the standard of revolt everywhere, and have destroyed the telegraph lines and stopped the mails. A dispatch from Nuevitas, dated February 11, reports that banditti are pillaging the estates in the country.

On the 7th a detachment of troops marched from Nuevitas to Miguel Buco, burnt the town, and returned next day, having lost twenty in killed, wounded and prisoners.

The insurgents firmly hold their ground in the vicinity of the town.

Negroes are wandering about the country without restraint.

There are many Spaniards in the insurgent ranks.

At Puerto Principe provisions are scarce, and the inhabitants are threatened with famine. The roads between Puerto Principe and Nuevitas are impassable, owing to heavy rains. One hundred soldiers are sick in the hospital at Nuevitas.

HAVANA, February 17.—Transports arrived in the harbor, to day, with reinforcements of regular troops from Spain.

The number of arrests, for political causes, are daily increasing.

Several officials have been thrown into prison on suspicion of revolutionary proclivities.

Engagements between the troops and rebels are reported to have taken place near Trinidad, Cienfuegos and Esperato Sante.

The *Diario* states that the insurgents near Sagua la Grand are completely surrounded by the Government troops, and will be forced to surrender.

The Government has received intelligence of a rising in the vicinity of Matanzas. The rebels number over three hundred men. The greatest alarm prevails there.

Senor Castillo, the Director of the Savings Bank, has been arrested. The police are searching after other wealthy and suspected men.

RADICAL ASSAULT UPON GENERAL GRANT.

Testimony accumulates to the effect that General Grant's late little speech gives great umbrage to the Radical leaders. We quote from the Washington correspondent of the Chicago *Tribune* as follows:

General Grant's little speech of Saturday morning is the subject of much talk here. He spoke with great deliberation, and had evidently well weighed his words. The best class of public men are entirely satisfied with the General's reticence about his Cabinet, but a number of puffed up and conceited Congressmen rail against him with a good deal of bitterness, and talk about their rights as the immediate representatives of the people, and the necessity of showing him that he cannot run the Government alone very long. Those most in the General's confidence say that his remarks about individuals in connection with appointments which must be made at an early day do not indicate any less discernment choosing the right men for civil officers than he showed in selecting good agents for doing his work when at the head of the army during the war.

INTERESTING CASE.—We find in the Richmond *Dispatch*, of Thursday, the following reference to an important case now pending in Judge Underwood's Court:

United States Circuit Court—Judge Underwood Presiding.

J. H. Leary sr. McIlwaine, Son & Co., of Petersburg, Va., and Hardy & Brother, of Norfolk, Va.—two suits in *detenue*. It appears that the plaintiff in these very important suits, a planter in the State of North Carolina, in the year 1863, placed in the hands of Hardy & Brother, of Norfolk, a large lot of cotton, with instructions, as he alleges, not to sell the same at the prices and in the currency then prevailing, but to hold the same. A short time prior to the evacuation of Norfolk his cotton was, by Hardy & Brother sent to McIlwaine & Co., of Petersburg, with instructions, in the then perilous times, to do with the same "as if it were its own." The investing of the city of Petersburg by the Federal forces, and the great excitement thereto, induced the Messrs. McIlwaine & Co., to sell, which they did at 28c., realizing some $30,000 for cotton. Therefore the plaintiff sues.

The case has been warmly contested and ably argued by Judge Scarborough and Major Duffield, of Norfolk, and Captain John Lyon, of Petersburg, for the defendants, and by Colonel William Gordon, of this city, for the plaintiff. The jury, after long deliberation, came into court at a late hour on Tuesday night, and, having failed to agree, were discharged.

THE BAPTIST CHURCH.—It will no doubt be gratifying to many of our readers to learn that work upon the new Baptist Church will very shortly be re-commenced. A considerable amount of the funds subscribed has been collected and is in hand. Upon this the work will be commenced and continued without interruption, it is hoped, during the Summer. By next Winter, at the latest, it is expected that services will be held in this magnificent edifice.—*Wilmington Journal.*

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

SUPERIOR COTTON SEED!

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS!!

VICK COTTON SEED!
PEELER COTTON SEED!
MONTEREY COTTON SEED!

HAVING PERFECTED ARRANGEMENTS by which I can secure good seed from

THE FAR SOUTH,

I invite the attention of Farmers to specimen Seed at my Store.

☞ Orders solicited at once.

DOUGLAS BELL,
Fayetteville Street,
Feb 9-tf Raleigh, N. C.

COD FISH! IRISH POTATOES! ONIONS! For sale by
Feb. 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

TWO HUNDRED BUSHELS CORN, Just received on consignment by
Feb 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

200 BUSHELS MEAL, In store and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL,
Raleigh, Feb. 13-tf Fayetteville St.

NICE BUCKWHEAT FLOUR! CHOICE GOSHEN BUTTER! Extra XXX Drips. Just received by
Feb. 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME WHITE MEAL! PRIME WHITE CORN! Superior SEED OATS. For sale by
Feb. 16 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

COFFEES! SUGARS! A full stock just received by
Feb. 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR! From $8 50 to $17 50 per barrel. Come and see it at my store on Fayetteville Street. DOUGLAS BELL, Grocer.
Feb. 16-tf

BACON, LARD, SUGARS, of all grades. Candy, Axle Grease Cotton Yarns and Sheetings. Edgerton Snuff. Concentrated Lye. N. O Shoes, Rice. Mosin Soap, Raisins. Sole Leather. Just arrived, and for sale at
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Nails. Nails.
OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted numbers. For sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

RAISINS! RAISINS! New Layer Raisins on hand and for sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SUGAR! SUGAR! SUGAR! Or shed, Powdered, Extra C Porto Rico, and Common Brown Sugars, for sale by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

CANDY! CANDY! Another lot of newly-made Candy, in 25 lb. boxes, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

RAISINS! RAISINS! Another supply of new Layer Raisins, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

BACON AND LARD. A new supply of new Bacon and Family Lard, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETINGS. Another supply of Holt's Sons Yarns and Sheetings, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES! Another supply of Shoes, N. C. manufacture.
UPCHURCH & DODD.

SNUFF! SNUFF! SNUFF!
DIP, DIP, DIP.

FRESH SNUFF, FRESH SNUFF. EGERTON'S SCOTCH SNUFF, the only Snuff that will sell in this Market. It has been used in this State for more than twenty-five years, and will be used for the next twenty-five years to come.
For sale Wholesale and Retail by
Jan. 28-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

FOR SALE. A first rate PORTABLE STEAM SAW MILL and ENGINE, of 15 horse power, all iron, on wheels, tires 6 inches wide. The carriage can be moved by two good horses.
W. H. JONES & CO.
Jan. 9-tf Auction and Com. Merch'ts.

FOR SALE. Five crates of cheap Crockery. Samples now on exhibition at our store.
W. H JONES & CO.
Feb. 9-tf Auction and Com. Merchants.

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT OF MISH, Catawba, Scuppernong and Clinton Grape Wine.
Feb, 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

LIFE INSURANCE.
THE KNICKERBOCKER MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.
Southern Branch, SAVANNAH, Ga.,

A. WILBUN, *Manager.*
R. D. ARNOLD, *Consulting Physician.*

THE ONLY BRANCH OFFICE OF LIFE INSURANCE IN THIS SECTION WHERE POLICIES ARE ISSUED AND LOSSES PAID.

ASSETS NEARLY
$5,000,000.
ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY
$3,000,000.
Annual Dividends nearly 50 per cent.

$73,500 LOSSES PAID BY THE SOUTHERN BRANCH IN TWO YEARS.

THE KNICKERBOCKER IS AN OLD, RELIable Company, and offers as great inducements to insurers as any solvent Company can. Issues Policies on every desirable plan. Loans one-third of Premium to Policy-Holder.

All Policies non-forfeitable, as the insured can at any time, on demand, get its surrender value.

NO RESTRICTIONS ON RESIDENCE OR TRAVEL.

NO EXTRA CHARGE for OFFICERS of the ARMY or NAVY, Officers of first-class Steam or Sail Vessels, or Railroad Conductors, &c.

The "KNICKERBOCKER" is ONE of the TWO Northern Companies whose Policies in the South were kept intact during the entire Rebellion, whose Dividends were accredited to Policy Holders as though Premiums were paid.

And is THE Company that paid all losses after the war, that occurred during the war, thus proving its integrity, the honorable method of conducting its business, and its indisputable solvency.

The KNICKERBOCKER still pays all losses, never disputes a just claim, and is as liberal and SAFE as any Company in America.

W. S. BELDEN,
General Agent for N. C.,
Raleigh.

GEO. H. SNOW, Agent, Raleigh.
Jan. 21-3m.

Importance of Life Insurance.

Read another forcible illustration of how the CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY pays its losses:—

"Received, at Raleigh, N. C., Jan 29th, 1869 of S. D. Wait, General Agent of the Conn Mutual Life Ins Co., two thousand five hundred and forty five dollars, in full payment of Policy No. 24,051 and dividend on the life of my late husband, ——, and I hereby surrender all my right, title and interest in the same to said Company.

(Signed) ——, of Newbern, N. C."

We refrain from publishing the names of the parties, because we do not think it advisable to publish one's private business, but will state, although the party had not been insured quite five months, yet received a 50 per cent. dividend of $45 on the premium paid. The dividends of this Company have been larger than those of any other, averaging over 50 per cent. annually, from the beginning, and the present dividend (Feb. 1st, 1869,) exceeds the average. On this fore-fitch annual dividend the Directors have, besides declaring a 45 per cent. dividend upon the premium paid, declared a per centage dividend on the surplus reserve arising from interest which increases the policy holder's dividend annually, and on some policies pays over 70 per cent. this year. They have also adopted a reduced *all-cash premium table*, with immediate annual dividends.

This company is purely mutual; there are no *Stockholders* to absorb its earnings. It offers abundant security in a large accumulated fund of over TWENTY-THREE MILLIONS DOLLARS, derived alone from its business, and has $154 assets, securely invested for every $100 of its liabilities.—Its plans of business comprise all the desirable forms of insurance.

S. D WAIT,
Feb 3 tf Gen. Agent, Raleigh, N C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY,
ESTABLISHED FOR THE TRANSPORTATION AND LOCATION OF Northern and European Settlers,
THE SELLING AND LEASING OF
REAL ESTATE,
THE PURCHASE AND SALE OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY, &C., ALSO, NEGOTIATE LOANS ON MORTGAGE OR OTHER SECURITIES.

OFFICERS:
GEO. LITTLE, Prest. R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS AT RALEIGH:
Hon. R. W Best, Col Geo Little,
Geo W Swepson, R. Kingsland.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON:
A. J. Bleecker, Son & Co.
Feb 3-d&w3m

The North Carolina Land Co.

HAVE for sale a fine 2 story frame House in the City of Raleigh, with 16 rooms, fire place in each.
Feb 5-tf

THE N. C. LAND COMPANY have applications for two or three Dwelling Houses in the City
Feb 5-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warren's N. C. of N Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.
Cotton and other produce sold at owners option in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission, Feb 5-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.
ÆTNA
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

HON. E. A. BULKELEY, President,
AUSTIN DUNHAM, Vice "
T. O. ENDERS, Secretary.
H. W. ST JOHN, Actuary.

SUMMARY OF BUSINESS FOR 1867

Total Assets, over	$10,000,000
Polices Insured in '67,	15,251
Am'nt Insured, nearly	$45,000,000
Policies Average "	3,000
Receipts for 1867,	5,129,447
Surplus for Dividends,	2,000,000

Dividend Fifty per cent.

Receipts for Interest Nearly Paid Its Losses.

It has $130 Assets for every $100 Liabilities.

Its premium receipts at the present time are nearly HALF A MILLION DOLLARS per month and are rapidly increasing.

The growth of the Ætna has never been equaled by any other Company whatsoever, in Europe or America.

Particular attention is called to the fact that while its business is increasing unprecedentedly, its ratio of expenses is comparatively small.

ECONOMY of management, CARE in the selection of Risks, *promptness* in the payment of death claims, and *security* in the investment of its immense Trust Funds, are rigidly adhered to, and have ever characterized this Company.

The ÆTNA issues all the favorite kinds of Policies at the most favorable rates.

The ÆTNA issued last year more Endowment Insurances than any other Company.

The ÆTNA'S ratio of expenses, or cost of new business is less than any other Company whatsoever, and less than *two-thirds* of the average.

The ÆTNA is as liberal in permits to travel, in all parts of the world, as a sound discretion will warrant, and is much more liberal than any other prominent Company.

ANNUAL INCOME over $8,000,000.

The only Company that has the Low Participating Non-forfeitable Term Insurance with privilege of renewal. Ex. of rate at age 30 $16 67, which is nearly 40 per cent. lower than any other leading Company. Also

Non-forfeiting cash rates with dividends on contribution plan and payable at the end of the first year.

Description of Policies.

First—Whole *Life* Policies,

Second—Endowment Policies, for terms of ten fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty, and thirty-five years.

AGES.

Insurance will be granted at all ages from fifteen to sixty years.

PREMIUMS.

Premiums are payable annually during the continuance of the insurance, or annually during a period of five, ten, fifteen, or twenty years within the insurance term, or by single payment.

DIVIDENDS.

All Whole Life and Endowment Policies, issued at the rates published herewith, will participate in the surplus from the date of issue,

The dividends will be declared and paid annually upon the contribution plan, and may be applied as the assured shall elect, either to reduce future premiums, or to increase the Cash Value of the Policy.

If no election be made the dividends will be added to the Cash Values.

When, by adding the dividends to the Cash Value, the accumulations on any Policy shall have become sufficient to keep the same in force for its *full amount*, without further payments, the assured may, at his option, either continue payment of premiums—and enlarge thereby the annual additions to its Cash Value—or discontinue them; and in either case, when the accumulations shall have become equal to the sum insured, the annual dividends on the Policy will be declared as a per centage of said sum, and paid as cash, and upon surrender of said Policy the sum insured thereby will be paid in *full*, without regard to the time fixed therein for its payment.

The system of applying the dividends is peculiarly advantageous to the assured, securing, at an increased age, not only relief from further payment of premiums, but, at the same time, an annual income until death, unless he shall have previously received full payment of the Policy.

Dividends on paid-up Policies—that is, Policies which require no further payment of premium to continue them in force for the original amount of insurance—will be paid in cash upon demand.

NON-FORFEITURE RULES.

No whole Life or Endowment Policy, on which two or more annual cash premiums have been paid, shall be forfeited by failure to make further payment as stipulated therein, but will continue in force for the full amount which the Cash Value and dividends, then accumulated, will purchase, taken as a single net premium, upon the "Actuaries" rate of mortality and four per cent. interest; and the amount continued in force will generally exceed the aggregate of the payments actually made, extra charges excepted.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent
And Manager for Virginia, South of the James, and the State of North Carolina.
Dec. 16-tf *Office, Raleigh, N. C.*

THE
MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1843.

CASH ACCUMULATIONS OVER $30,000,000, AND EXCLUSIVELY THE PROPERTY OF THE POLICY HOLDERS.

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH, WHICH CAN BE USED EITHER TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF POLICY OR TO DECREASE THE ANNUAL PREMIUMS.

Over $300,000 returned to Southern Policy Holders, after the War, as the Surrender Value of their Policies.

Policies issued on all approved plans, and particular attention called to the ENDOWMENT POLICIES of this Company, as a safe and profitable investment. For further particulars, apply to

O. P. BRESEE, Gen. Ag't.,
BALTIMORE, MD.
C. C. CROW, Agent, Raleigh, N. C.
JACOB PARKER, " Warrenton, "

☞ Other Agents of the Company will be announced in due time.
Feb. 10-3m

THE
EQUITABLE
LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
OF
NEW YORK.

THE rapid advancement of "THE EQUITABLE," to the very front rank of American Life Insurance Companies, the unprecedented amount of its *new business* for the year ending September 30th, 1868, being over

FIFTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS,

the large accumulation by it of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, together with an annual income of FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, afford the very best evidences of its *popularity, success* and reliability.

A brief comparison of the Society's business for the first nine years of its organization, will best illustrate its remarkable progress.

PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.

Years.	No. Pol'c's Issued.	Sum Assured.	Income.	Assets.
1859				
1860	277	$ 1,178,000 00	$ 93,514 00	$ 120,772 00
1861	412	1,710,500 00	77,434 00	162,818 00
1861	670	1,915,750 00	107,647 00	210,636 00
1862	1,333	3,855,450 00	174,016 00	332,298 00
1865	1,642	4,591,200 00	308,471 00	564,714 00
1864	2,873	8,758,550 00	613,491 00	1,017,977 00
1865	3,415	13,748,650 00	971,505 75	1,586,333 95
1866	7,243	30,073,450 00	2,069 977 00	3,077,789 00
1867	10,465	43,770,450 00	3 247 024 74	5,125,423 15
*1868	*11,000	*51,000,000 00	*5,100,000 00	*8,000,000 00

*Year ending September 30th, 1868.

STANDING OF THE EQUITABLE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.—In 1860, it was the ninth. In 1861, the eighth. In 1862 and 1863, the seventh. In 1864 and '65, the sixth. In 1866, the fourth. In 1867, fiscal the 2nd.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

Agents wishing to represent the Society, or persons wishing information in regard to Life Assurance, will please address special Agents.

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO., General Agents.
W. H. FINCH, Special Agent for N. C.
T. G. HOOPER, J. R. B HATHAWAY, J. B. MARTIN, } Traveling Agents.
Charlotte, N. C.
Dec, 18-3m

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.
All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

The N. C. Land Company

HAVE orders for 50 or 100,000 acres of timbered Swamp Lands in the Eastern part of the State. Any person having such land to dispose of, on reasonable terms will address
R. W BEST,
Sec'y and Treas'r,
Feb. 6-tf Raleigh, N C

TO TOBACCONISTS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE JUST RECEIVED 2,500 pounds
PURE LICORICE MASS,
compromising the following celebrated brands, viz: O H., F. N. F. & R. R. which they will sell in cases at the NEW YORK PRICES, freight and charges added.
Feb. 15-tf P. F PESCUD & SON.

N. C. SHEETINGS AND COTTON YARNS, at Factory Prices, by the bale.
W. H. & B. S. TUCKER & CO.
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 10-tf

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS, at 22 cts.
A. D. TAYLOR,
Feb 6-tf No. 10 Hargett St.

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.
Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR. (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr.,
Feb. 15-tf P. F PESCUD & SON.

Office W. C. & Ruth. R. R. Co.,
WILMINGTON, N. C., Feb. 12, 1869.

A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of this Company will be held in Wilmington on Thursday, April 15th, 1869 at 10 o'clock, A. M., to consider certain amendments proposed to the Charter of the Company by the General Assembly of North Carolina, now in session.

A printed copy of the bill proposing said amendments will be forwarded to each Stockholder.

Transfer Books will be closed on the 15th day of March.

By order of the Board of Directors:
L. T. ALDERMAN,
Feb. 15 2awtd Secretary.

WANTED.—A COACH BODY MAKER. Apply to
C. T. MOORE,
Rocky Mount
Feb 16-3td Edgecombe Co., N. C.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP! Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!! WRAPPING TWINE, CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

FOR SALE. PURE N. C. FRENCH BRANDY, made from the Scuppernong Wine, for medicinal purposes.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auc'rs & Com. Merchants.

NEW RESTAURANT.

MARTIN STREET,

OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ELEGANTLY fitted up and furnished this house, and it is now ready for the

Accommodation of the Public,

which will at all times be supplied with the

BEST VIANDS

this and foreign markets afford.

SPECIAL ROOMS

will always be kept in readiness for private parties.
A. W. FRAPS
Feb 8-d3m

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, AND HAVE FOR sale, Abbott's Forms of Practice and Pleading
" " " Greenleaf on Evidence, and other standard Law Books, for sale at publisher's prices.
Any Law Book furnished on order, at short notice and lowest prices, by
Feb. 5-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

LIFE INSURANCE.
The Most Vigorous and the Most Liberal Insurance Company in the Country.
BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
141 Broadway, N. Y.
ASSETS OVER
$1,000,000!

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, ... President,
ABRAM D. POLHEMUS, ... Vice President,
WILLIAM M. COLE, ... Secretary.
D. P. FACKLER, ... Consulting Actuary,
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL.D., Med. Examiner,

POLICIES ISSUED AS GOOD AS UNITED STATES BONDS.

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE AS AT DEATH!

The BROOKLYN LIFE is the only Company in the country which guaranties a definite surrender-value to every Policy on which two or more annual premiums have been paid; this amount, in dollars and cents, is endorsed on every Policy issued. Should any Policy-holder become unable to pay his premiums, he can thus know the cash worth of the Policy at any time after two annual premiums have been paid.

This certainly is the greatest inducement and most tangible advantage ever accorded to parties insuring their lives.

Among the advantages offered by the BROOKLYN, which thoroughly evince the determination of the officers to make it the most LIBERAL Life Insurance Company in the United States, are:

1st. TOTAL REMOVAL OF ALL RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL AND RESIDENCE. The Assured may travel or reside anywhere they choose, the world over, without extra premium or special permit.

2d. A Loan of one-third of the Premium to the Policy-Holder Annually.

3d. All Policies are non-forfeitable after two full annual premiums have been paid.

4th. Rates as low as are consistent with financial soundness, and less than those of almost all Companies which accommodate their assured with loans.

5th. Dividends annually (after second year) in cash. Dividends are divided on the CONTRIBUTION PLAN—the only equitable manner of dividing the earnings of a Life Insurance Company. The CONTRIBUTION PLAN was first conceived by Mr. D. P. Fackler, now Actuary of this Company and has been adopted by most of the best managed Life Companies in this country.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid and now pays to its Policy-holders LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

6th. Promptitude in paying losses.

7th. No charge for policy or stamp.

The success which the "BROOKLYN" has achieved, fully exemplified in its rapid and healthful growth, is a convincing proof of the confidence reposed by the public in its soundness, integrity and liberality.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Raleigh,
GENERAL AGENT FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Dec. 18-3m

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE WHOLESALE TRADE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

CORNER OF SYCAMORE AND BANK STREETS,

PETERSBURG, Va.,

RESPECTFULLY CALL YOUR ATTENTION to their large and attractive stock of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS
YANKEE NOTIONS,
CARPETS, RUGS, &c.

We shall, in a few days be prepared to offer the largest stock of the above goods in the

STATE OF VIRGINIA,

All of which they guarantee to sell at

BALTIMORE PRICES.

Our Stock is kept constantly complete,—one of our partners remaining in New York during the entire business season, thereby taking every advantage of changes in the Market price of Goods.

We ask of the Merchants of the Old North State a comparison of our prices with those of Baltimore, and we feel confident they will find it to their interest to buy of us.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner Bank and Sycamore Sts.,
Dec 5-3m Petersburg, Va.

DAVIS, ROPER & CO.,
WHOLESALE
Grocers & Commission Merchants
No. 5 BIDS IN ST.
Petersburg, Va.,
Keep constantly on hand a large stock of
BACON, LARD,
FLOUR, COFFEE, SUGARS,
SYRUPS, SALT, GUNNY
AND DUNDEE BAGGING,
BALE ROPE, TWINE,
CANDLES, SOAPS,
NAILS, TEAS,
ETC., ETC.
All of which they offer at the very lowest rates for cash, or Produce in hand.
They pay especial attention to the sale of COTTON, TOBACCO, WHEAT and COUNTRY Produce generally, and will make cash advances when in hand, or on Railroad bill of lading for same.
Oct. 3-6m

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1869.

PUBLIC OPINION AND THE SWORD.

Lord M'Cauley once said, he knew only two ways by which governments could be permanently maintained, one by public opinion, and the other, by the sword.—Peace, he said, was kept in New York by the assent and support of the people. In Milan, it was kept by the bayonets of the Austrian soldiers.

Oliver Cromwell governed Ireland by the sword; so, William the third, held it by the sword.

Warren Hastings governed India by the sword.

President Johnson and Holden, in 1865, governed North Carolina by the sword, as Maximilian governed Mexico.

After President Johnson and Holden had governed with the sword until the free spirit of the people was broken and subdued, they relented, and let the prostrate people up. Then came reconstruction Canby, Sickles, and Holden. Under these three worthies, the whites were murdered, plundered, and robbed,—Holden, crying out in the *Standard*, that the loyal man and negro were unsafe in the South.

By intimidation and threats, by disfranchising one race and enfranchising the other,—the State and its destiny is placed in the hands of negroes, carpet-baggers and scalawags, who have sought to keep the people in fear and trembling, by calling on Congress to send arms, that they might arm their partizans. Failing with Congress, in their application for arms, they introduce a bill in the State Legislature for an armed police; then they changed the title of the bill, calling it "armed militia." John Pool, the Jefferson Davis Elector, is said to have drawn the bill. Holden is unwilling to govern by the law, or to be governed by the law. When the Supreme Court were executing the law, and the Marshal of the Court, about to punish a citizen for contempt of Court, the Governor rescues the prisoner, and it is said, gave orders to a militia officer to resist the execution of the orders of the Court.

We know Judge Baily once, to put a man in jail for saying "stand back," to a Constable and interferred in that officer's efforts to part two men. Chief Justice Pearson, and every old Judge of the State, has imprisoned, yes, committed to the common jail, men for less offences than that of Gov. Holden in interfering with the officers of the Court in the execution of their duties and the law. The law is no "respecter of persons." If Judge Pearson will commit to the common jail the humble and the lowly, for interfering with the execution of his orders, how does it happen that Gov. Holden was not sent to jail? We have heard that the law, like cobwebs, were made to catch the flies, while the hornets break through. Verily, it seems so.

Washington never made a speech. In the zenith of his fame he once attempted it, failed, and gave it up, confused and abashed. In framing the Constitution of the United States, the labor was almost wholly performed in Committee of the Whole, in which George Washington was, day after day, the chairman, but he made but two speeches during the Convention, of a very few words each. The Convention, however, acknowledged the master spirit, and historians affirm had it not been for his personal popularity, and the thirty words of his first speech, pronouncing it the first that could be united upon, the Constitution would have been rejected by the people. Thomas Jefferson never made a speech. He couldn't do it. Napoleon, whose executive ability is almost without a parallel, said his greatest difficulty was in finding men of deeds rather than words.—When asked how he maintained his influence over his superiors in age and experience, when Commander in chief of the army of Italy, he said, "By reserve." The greatness of a man is not measured by the length of his speeches, or their number.

Weighing men by this standard, we must conclude that Gen. Grant is next in greatness to Washington! When the General visited Raleigh, he was introduced to the two houses of the General Assembly, then in session—first, in the House, and then in the Senate. Judge Settle, Speaker of the Senate, made the speech of welcome—Gen. S. standing midway between the Speaker's desk and the door. Of course the Speaker spread himself, and made an eloquent speech—all the while, Senators standing uncovered. After the close of the reception speech, when it was expected the General would reply, all were disappointed, for "he opened not his mouth."

It will be remembered, the *Standard*, some time ago, announced that the price of land scrip was $1.25 per acre. We copy the following from a Northern paper:

"AGRICULTURAL—COLLEGE LAND WARRANTS.—We are selling scrip at $1 per acre by the single piece, $160 for a 160 acre warrant or scrip. In lots of five or more pieces at 95 cents per acre $152 for 160 acres. And large lots on still more favorable terms."

It is thus seen how much dependence may be placed on our neighbor's quotations of prices.

The following persons have had their disabilities removed by the act which passed Congress on Tuesday last:

North Carolina.—Onslow county—Jasper Etheridge.

Chowan county—Wm. A. Moore.

Pasquotank county.—John Pool.

Legislature of North Carolina.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SIXTY SESSION.

FRIDAY, Feb. 19, 1869.

According to adjournment the House was called to order at half past 7 o'clock.

On motion of Mr. Ellington, the Journal of the morning session was read.

A communication was read from the citizens of Davidson county in reference to a compromise between creditors and debtors in relation to old debts.

On motion of Mr. Bowman, it was referred to the Committee on Propositions and Grievances.

A petition from the citizens of Cherokee county protesting against the formation of a new county. The petition was referred to the appropriate Committee.

Mr. Ashworth presented the report of the Commissioners of Randolph county. Referred.

By consent Mr. Estes, introduced a bill to postpone the collection of certain special taxes provided for in certain Railroad bills. [This bill provides that the taxes levied in certain Bodies of appropriation bills passed during the present session of this General Assembly, shall not be collected during the years 1869 and 70.]

On motion of Mr. Estes, the rules were suspended in order to consider the bill at once.

Mr. Seymour moved to amend by inserting in the bill, after the word "viz," in section 1, line 3, the words "An Act entitled an Act to reenact and confirm certain acts of the General Assembly, authorizing the issue of State bonds to and for certain Rail road Companies."

Mr. Seymour said he introduced this amendment to subject the taxes levied in the Railroad appropriation bills passed during the special session last summer, to the same postponement as this bill proposes to do for the taxes levied in the bills passed this session.

Mr. Pou advocated the amendment in remarks of some length.

Messrs. Bowman, Candler, Estes, French, and Malone, opposed the amendment.

The amendment was put to a vote and lost.

The bill then passed its second reading.

The yeas and nays being called, the bill passed its third reading by a vote of yeas 74, nays 1 (Mr. Ellington.)

Mr. Malone moved to reconsider the vote just taken.

Mr. Proctor moved to lay that motion on the table. Carried.

SPECIAL ORDER.

The bill entitled an act to raise revenue. The question recurred upon following amendment offered by

Mr. Jarvis to the proviso as amended to wit: *Provided*, that all taxes which have been or may be levied to pay interest on bonds issued to aid Railroads or other corporations shall be postponed for two years.

After a long debate the amendment was rejected by the following ballott:

YEAS—Messrs. Allison, Armstrong, Barnes, Blair, Ellis Gibson, Hawkins, Hendricks, High, Hunsant, Hougin, Humphries, Kelly, of Davie, Kelly, of Moore, Kinney, Long, of Chatham, Long, of Richmond, McMillan, Mendenhall, Parker, Pou, Seymour, Speigrist, Smith, of Alleghany, Smith, of Wayne, Sniyes, Stanton, Sykes, colored, Thompson, Vestal, Whitley, Williams, of Harnett, Williams, of Sampson.—32.

NAYS—Messrs. Ashworth, Banner, Barnett, Bowman, Candler, Carson, Carey, colored, Cawthorn, colored, Cherry, colored, Clayton, of Transylvania, Crawford, colored, Ellington, Estes, Forkner, colored, French, Gahagan, Graham, Hayes, colored, Hoffman, Horney, Hudgings, colored, Ingram, Justice, of Henderson, Justice, of Rutherford, Leary, colored, Malone, Mayo, colored, Morris, colored, Pearson, Poetor, Renfrow, Robbins, colored, Stilley, Vest, Waldrop, Williamson, colored, Wilson, Wiswall.—36

The proviso as amended was then adopted and reads as follows: *Provided*, That all taxes for the State and county purposes imposed upon the real and personal property of the State, exclusive of the special taxes levied for county purpose and by Railroad appropriation bills passed at this session of the General Assembly shall in no case exceed two thirds of one per cent.

By consent Mr. Robinson introduced a resolution in favor of Jacob Siler. Lies over.

Mr. Siegrist, moved to amend Section 1, Chap. 1, in line 2 by striking out the *ad valorem* tax of two thirds of one per cent upon property and insert three-eighths.

On adoption of the amendment the yeas and nays were called and it was rejected by the following ballot:

YEAS—Messrs. Allison, Armstrong, Ellis, Gibson, Gunter, Hawkins, Hendricks, High, Hunsant, Humphries, Long, of Chatham, Long, of Richmond, Malone, McCanless, McMillan, Mendenhall, Nicholson, Parker, Pou, Seymour, Siegrist, Smith, of Alleghany, Smith, of Wayne, Stanton, Sykes, colored, Thompson, Vestal, Williams, of Harnett, Williams, of Sampson.—29.

NAYS—Ashworth, Banner, Barnett, Blair, Bowman, Candler, Carson, Carey, colored, Cawthorn, colored, Clayton, of Transylvania, Ellington, Estes, French, Gahagan, Graham, Harris, of Wake, colored, Hayes, colored, Hodgin, Hoffman, Horney, Hudgings, colored, Ingram, Justice, of Rutherford, Kelly, of Moore, Kinney, Leary, colored, Mayo, colored, Morris, colored, Pearson, Proctor, Renfrow, Robbins, colored, Reynolds, colored, Snipes, Vest, Waldrop, White, Whitley, Williamson, colored, Wilson.—39.

Pending the consideration of an amendment offered by Mr. Malone, to schedule B, in the shape of an additional section to be known as section 216.

The House adjourned until to morrow morning at 10 o'clock.

SENATE.

SATURDAY, Feb. 20, 1869.

Mr. Moore, of Carteret, from the Committee on Corporations reported favorably on the bill to incorporate the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

By Mr. Lassiter: A bill to incorporate the Buckhorn Mining and Manufacturing Company. Referred to the Committee on Corporations.

By Mr. Harrington, the following bills, viz:

Bill to authorize the Board of Education to sell stock belonging to the public school fund, in Cape Fear Navigation Company. Referred to the Committee on Education.

Bill to charter the Bank of Cumberland. Referred to the Committee on Corporations.

By Mr. Scott: A bill authorizing the Commissioners of Onslow County to levy a special tax for certain purposes. Referred to the Committee on Corporations.

PRIVATE BILLS.

The following bills passed their several readings, viz:

Bill to allow the City of Raleigh to borrow money.

Bill to incorporate the town of Mt. Airy.

Bill to incorporate Hibriten Lodge, in the County of Caldwell.

Bill to incorporate Atlantic Lodge, in the County of Currituck.

Bill to incorporate Jefferson Lodge, in the County of Ashe.

Bill to incorporate Waynesville Lodge, in the County of Haywood.

Bill to incorporate Rehoboth Lodge, in the County of Duplin.

Bill for the relief of J. F. Hartgrove, late Tax Collector for the County of Haywood.

Bill to legalize an election held in the town of Marion, McDowell County, on the 4th of January, 1869.

Bill to prevent obstructions being placed in the waters of Witchell River.

On motion of Mr. Osborne, it was amended, providing that this act shall not interfere with the construction of dams for mills or other machinery.

Bill authorizing J. C. Jones, Sheriff of the County of Alleghany, to collect arrears of taxes for 1866-'67-'68.

Mr. Osborne moved to amend by striking out '66, which was adopted.

Mr. Osborne moved to amend after the word tax-payer, Provided that all tax payers shall be presumed to have paid their taxes according to law, and the burthen of proof shall lie in the Sheriff when he seeks to make a tax payer liable. Lost.

Bill authorizing Wm. Luther, Sheriff of the county of Ashe, to collect arrears of taxes for the years of '65, '67 and '68 amended, on motion of Mr. Barrow, by striking out '66.

Bill to incorporate the Littleton Manufacturing Company.

Bill to incorporate the Central North Carolina Railroad Company.

Bill to amend the charter of the town of Newton.

Bill to incorporate the New Hanover Agricultural Society.

Resolution in favor of A. D. Partin, late tax collector of the county of Macon.

Resolution in favor of J. C Byers, Sheriff of the county of Cleveland.

Bill to incorporate the North Carolina real and personal estate agency.

Bill to amend the charter of the town of Thomasville.

Bill to amend an act to incorporate the North Carolina College.

Bill to incorporate the Leaksville Manufacturing Company.

Bill authorizing the Governor to appoint a Mayor and five Commissioners for the town of Hendersonville.

Bill in relation to Lake Phelps, was laid on the table.

Bill authorizing the Commissioners of the county of Camden to levy a special tax.—Passed its second reading.

Mr. Robbins, by leave, introduced a bill incorporate Trinity Lodge, in the county of Randolph, and moved a suspension of the rules in order to put the bill through its several readings.

Mr. Davis said it appeared that this bill is to incorporate a Lodge in a county which he represents. *He* had not seen the bill and desired to look into it, and, on his motion, its consideration was postponed until Saturday next.

On motion, the Senate adjourned until Monday, at 10 o'clock.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SATURDAY, Feb. 20, 1869.

Leaves of absence were granted to Messrs. Ashworth and Long, of Richmond.

Mr. Hinnant from the Committee on Enrolment reported the following bills as being correctly enrolled:

Bill to be entitled an act to provide for an assignment of rooms in the Capitol and Executive Mansion to State Executive officers.

Bill to repeal section 2 of the act passed by this General Assembly Feb. 15th 1869, entitled an act to change the time of holding Courts in the 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th Judicial Districts.

By Mr. Estes: A resolution in favor of the Watson Parochial School Fund. Lies over.

By P. D. Robbins: A Bill concerning destitute and orphan children. Referred.

By Mr. Ragland: A bill staying all executions in the hands of Sheriffs and other officers in the county of Granville on debts contracted prior to May 1st 1865. Referred.

By Mr. Williams, of Sampson: A bill to authorize the Commissioners of his county to levy a special tax for certain purposes. Referred.

A message was received from the Governor transmitting a communication from the State Geologist in reference to the State mines.

The communication was read and ordered to be printed and transmitted to the Senate.

On motion of J. H. Harris, of Wake, the rules were suspended, and the bill incorporating the Raleigh Cemetery Association, was taken up and passed its several readings.

On motion of Mr. Barnett, the rules were suspended, and the bill to incorporate the Washington School, was taken up and passed its several readings.

On motion of Mr. Bowman, the rules were suspended, and the bill confirming certain land grants in the county of Ashe and Alleghany was taken up and passed its several readings.

On motion of Mr. Malone, the rules were suspended, and the bill to amend the charter of the Caldwell and Watauga Turnpike Road was taked up, somewhat amended and passed its third readings.

SPECIAL ORDER.

The bill to incorporate the Wilmington Life Insurance Company. The bill passed its third reading without amendment.

On motion of Mr. Barnett the rules were suspended, and the bill to incorporate the Sparkling Catawba Springs Company, was taken up amended and passed its several readings.

On motion of Mr. Barnett, the rules were suspended, and the bill to incorporate the Wilmington Steam Fire Engine Company, was taken up and passed its several readings.

On motion of the same, the rules were suspended, and the bill to establish the Wilmington Water Works Company, was taken up, and passed its several readings.

On motion of the same, the rules were suspended and the bill to incorporate the Middle Falls Manufacturing Company, was taken up and passed its several readings.

On motion of Mr. French, the rules were suspended.

Mr. French then moved to reconsider the vote by which the resolution to negotiate for certain counties in Virginia was indefinitely postponed. Carried.

On motion of the same, the resolution was made the special order for Friday next, at 12 o'clock.

On motion of J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, the rules were suspended, and the bill authorizing the Commissioners of Alamance county to issue license to sell liquor at the Company Shops, was taken up, when

Mr. Welch said at the request of the gentleman from Alamance (Mr. Moore) he would move to postpone the consideration of the bill to next private bill day (Saturday.) He thought the House should postpone as a matter of courtesy to the gentleman from Alamance, who was at present absent.

After a long debate upon various amendments and motions, the House, on motion of Mr. Stilley, laid the motion to postpone on the table.

After another long debate the bill was postponed, until Friday next, at 1 o'clock.

On motion of J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, the rules were suspended, and the resolution in favor of W. M. Thompson, W. D. Jones, W. M. Grimes and R. K. Ferrell, was taken up and postponed until Saturday next.

On motion of Mr. Proctor, a call of the House was had, and 73 members responded to the same.

Mr. Allison moved to dispense with further proceeding under the call. Lost.

After a long debate as to what absent members should be excused, and who should be arrested, further proceedings, under the call, was dispensed with, on motion of Mr. Stilley.

A message was received from the Senate, asking the concurrence of the House in a bill to enable the City of Raleigh to borrow money. The bill was placed upon the calendar.

On motion of Mr. Bowman, the rules were suspended, and the bill to suspend the operations of the Statute of Limitations, was taken up, and made the special order for Wednesday next at 12 o'clock.

Mr. French moved that when this House adjourn, it adjourn at half past 2 o'clock.

Mr. Ferebee said that if the House determined to sit that long, he hoped order would be kept, all the House, for the last hour, had been a scene of disgraceful confusion.

After some little debate, the House agreed to adjourn at 2 o'clock.

On motion of Mr. Robinson, the rules were suspended, and his resolution, in favor of Jacob Siler, was taken up, and referred to the Committee on Finance.

CALENDAR.

Senate bill in favor of Wm. A. Philpot, of Granville County, and John A. Harris, of Person County, was taken, amended and passed its third reading.

The bill to amend the act to incorporate the State Loan and Trust Company of North Carolina, was next reached and passed its third reading.

The bill to authorize the County Commissioners of Franklin, to levy a special tax for certain puposes, was taken up, and passed its third reading, by a vote of yeas 66, nays none.

The bill to authorize an exchange of bonds issued for certain internal improvement purposes for new bonds was next reached

The bill being read the Chair ruled that bill was a public one in its nature and could not be now entertained.

By consent the bill was made the special order for Tuesday next at 11 o'clock, and referred to the Judiciary Committee, with instruction to report before the time appointed for its consideration.

A leave of absence was granted for one hour to Reynolds, colored.

Mr. Proctor was granted a leave of absence for twenty minutes.

CALENDAR (RESUMED.)

The bill to amend the act for the protection of wild fowls in the waters of Currituck county was taken up and postponed until next Saturday.

On motion of Mr. Bowman, the rules were suspended and the bill to incorporate the Yellow Mountain Bridge Co., was taken up and passed its several readings after being somewhat amended.

On motion of Mr. Williams, of Harnett, the rules were suspended, and the resolution in favor of J. R Grady, Sheriff of Harnett, was taken up and passed its several readings.

On motion of Mr. Seigrist, the rules were suspended and the resolution in favor of W. G. Hicks was taken up, amended and passed its third reading.

The hour of 2 o'clock having arrived, the Speaker declared the House adjourned until Monday morning at 10 o'clock.

ARREST OF A MURDERER.—Yesterday afternoon, at the chicken fight at Lesner's White House, a party of negroes from Weldon identified a negro by the name of Jim Thomas, alias Thompson, alias Lewis Jackson, as an escaped convict from the Halifax (N. C.) county jail, where he was awaiting the execution of sentence of death. It will be remembered by our readers that a murder was committed upon a negro in Weldon some time last spring by three other negroes, on account of some disturbance, arising from a gambling scrape. The parties were Gus Baker, George Bayline and Jim Thomas, and, after their trial, and while awaiting sentence, Thomas and Bayline escaped. The authorities, as we are informed, offered a reward of $200 for the capture of the murderers, but, up to this time, they have both escaped. As soon as Thomas saw that attention was directed to him he started to run, but was headed off by ex policeman Batt and, after being fired upon, surrendered. He was taken to the station house, locked up for examination before the Mayor this morning. Thomas has been in the city for some time, passing about freely, and is well known to some of our officers, who had no idea of the reward which had been offered for him.

Since writing the above, we have learned that Thomas was arrested in this city on the 7th or January last, by Capt. Grey and officer Merchant, of the police, on suspicion of being connected with the robbery of the store of Davis & Bro., on Roanoke dock. He at that time gave his name as James Henry Thomas, and after being held in custody for several days, was discharged on account of insufficient evidence.—*Norfolk Virginian.*

A CRIMINAL JOKE BY HON. JOSHUA HILL.—The Augusta *Chronicle & Sentinel* is responsible for the following:

It seems that Blodgett had been giving reasons, under oath, to the Reconstruction Committee, why Georgia should be put back under military government; and, among other things, said that he was forced to leave Augusta on the day of the municipal election, else he would have been murdered. Shortly after this a prominent Radical Senator on this Committee met Senator Hill, and after relating to him Mr. Blodgett's testimony, asked him as a Georgian, and one acquainted with the state of feeling in his State, if it was true. Mr. Hill replied that "he believed there was an ordinance in force in Augusta, which directed that at certain periods of the year, all *dogs* found in the street without a muzzle should be shot; that during those months, and only then, would Mr. Blodgett's life be in danger in that city."

Wm. P. Moore, the gentlemanly Proprietor of the Gaston House in this city, was yesterday presented with a beautiful cane, by his old friend John Smith, of Pitt county. The cane was a beautiful black walnut one, with a silver head which bore the following inscription: "W. P. Moore, by his friend John Smith, of Pitt Co., N. C., Jan. 1869."

Mr. Moore certainly knows how to "keep a hotel," as his numerous guests will testify, and the substantial token by his friend from Pitt will be a constant reminder of long and intimate associations.—*Newbern Times.*

We endorse all the *Times* says of Mr. Moore, as a "hotel keeper." We have often tested his ability in that line; and the Major is exceedingly affable, and accommodating to his guests.

HELD FOR A REQUISITION.—Lewis Jackson *alias* Jim Johnston, one of the escaped "Ditcher" murderers, who was recognized and apprehended at the "chicken fight" on Wednesday afternoon, was examined before the Mayor yesterday morning and committed to jail to await a requisition from the Governor of North Carolina.—*Norfolk Day Book.*

THE MAGIC OF A CARPET-BAG.

We have been advised, that the only requisite to a free ride on the North Carolina, is the possession of a carpet-bag. The Milton *Chronicle* now comes forward with the proof, which we append:

"*How to travel cheap on the N. C. R. R.*—Carry a carpet-bag, and if you do not pass free, you'll only be charged half price. Mr. Henderson Hamlett can testify to this fact. He says he recently took the cars at Hillsboro' for Raleigh and they charged him $2, while a man with a carpet bag paid but $1. Returning they charged him $2 25, and the carpet-bagger but $1. He asked the carpet-bag man how it was that he travelled so cheap, when the fellow held up his carpet bag, and said that was the secret. Hamlett has brought a carpet-bag."

With a flourish of trumpets—not a "horn"—it is announced that President Smith has ordered from the North, sleeping cars—parlour sleeping cars—for his road. Will a carpet-bag gain admittance to a comfortable snooze in the parlour? If it will, the price of these travelling arrangements, will go up. Go it, Billy! before consolidation is effected.

SAD ACCIDENT.—We regret to learn that Lucy, daughter of Daniel Clodfelter, of Waughtown, aged about 7 years, was so severely burnt on Tuesday night, by fire communicating to her clothes, as to cause her death at noon next day.—*Salem Press.*

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Prime Seed Oats.

JUST RECEIVED, from Western Carolina, a large consignment of prime heavy Oats, for seed. Also in store and constantly receiving Irish Potatoes, Onions and Cabbage.

Feb. 22-1w JAMES M. TOWLES, Asc. & Com. Merchant

MOUNTAIN BUTTER, IN SMALL KITS for families, received by almost every train.

Feb. 22-1w JAMES M. TOWLES, Asc. & Com. Merchants.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE, Fine Mountain Apples, seed Oats, Onions and Onion sets, Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.

Feb. 22-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

AUCTION, AUCTION, MONDAY NIGHT.

Ladies Dress Goods, Calf Boots and Shoes and general Merchandize.

Feb. 22-tf W. H. JONES & CO. Asc. & Com. Merchants.

DR LAWRENCE'S

WOMAN'S FRIEND!

A SAFE AND RELIABLE REMEDY FOR ALL DISEASES

PECULIAR TO FEMALES.

SUCH AS

LEUCHORRHOEA, OR WHITES; PROLAPSUS UTERI, OR FALLING OF THE WOMB; IRREGULAR, PAINFUL OR SUPPRESSED MENSTRUATION; PAIN IN THE BACK; NERVOUSNESS, WAKEFULNESS, WEAKNESS, &C., &C., &C.

☞ Dedicated to the Ladies of America, for whose benefit it was designed, and whose happiness it will promote, by the discoverer, JOS. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

TO PHYSICIANS.

The articles of which the WOMAN'S FRIEND is compounded are published around each bottle, and it is believed to be the

Best Uterine Tonic and Alterative yet Discovered.

☞ It is a valuable and reliable agent in all Derangements of the Reproductive Organs, and in Hysteria, Nervous Headache, Spinal Irritation, &c.

J. H. BAKER & CO., Wholesale Agents No. 4 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

☞ To whom all orders must be addressed.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Feb. 22-3m

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRIZE!

North Carolina Mutual Home Insurance Company!

INCORPORATED DECEMBER, 1868.

CHARTERED CAPITAL.	AMOUNT NOW LIABLE FOR LOSSES.
$500,000.	$170,000.

OFFICERS:

JAMES H. FOOTE, President.
W. E. PELL, Vice Pres. SEATON GALES, Sec.
R. H. BATTLE, Treasurer.

R. G. LEWIS, A. W. LAWRENCE, J. H. DAVIS, *Executive Committee.*

Gen. Ag't for Western N. C.—GEN. R. B. VANCE.
" " Eastern " THOS. THOMPSON.

Office: First door South of Raleigh Nat. Bank, RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS HOME COMPANY, CHARTERED BY the Legislature of North Carolina, insures property against loss or damage by

FIRE, LIGHTNING, OR TORNADO,

and does business on the Mutual and Joint Stock plans.

The character of those who control the affairs of the Company is a sufficient guarantee that it is, what it professes to be, a HOME ENTERPRIZE, offering ample and liberal protection against loss by fire, &c., on the most easy and liberal terms to insurers.

TEN TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS in N. C. Bonds, required by the Charter to be deposited with the Public Treasurer, have promptly been so deposited and the Treasurer's receipt therefor obtained.

Policies are issued for a term not to exceed five years.

No other Company offers greater inducements to Insurers.

Now is the time for all who feel any interest in a HOME INSTITUTION to come forward and encourage the Company—receiving as they will, reciprocal benefit in the enhancement of value and protection of their property.

For further particulars, address the Secretary, or consult General or Local Agents, who will, in due time, be announced.

☞ ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID.

W. H. MURDOCH, Asst. Sec & Local Agt. SEATON GALES, Secretary.

Jan. 30-3m

WANTED.—A MULE, NOT LESS THAN 10 years old, blind in both eyes, large in size. Apply next door to "Sentinel" office.

Feb. 20-tf

SPECTACLES.

On the most improved principles, mounted in Gold, Silver and Steel Frames. These Spectacles will be found to assist, in an eminent degree, weak, long and short-sighted persons; and being fitted up with the purest Russian Pebbles, can be warranted not to strain or fatigue the eyes.—Call on Dr. ROSENTRAUS; Room No. 20, Yarborough House.

Feb. 20-1w

(Open at all hours of the day and night.)

MAGNIN'S

LAGER BEER SALOON AND RESTAURANT,

No. 10 Hargett Street, East of Fayetteville, (up stairs)

OYSTERS AND OTHER REFRESHMENTS served up at lower rates than can be obtained elsewhere in the city.

Board by the day, week or month, at low rates.

Bagatelle and Keno Tables.—the only ones in the city.

Polite and attentive waiters always in attendance.

Feb. 17-1w ALBERT MAGNIN, Proprietor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

Patapsco Family, Severn Mills Super and Richmond Super, at

Feb 6-tf A. D. TAYLOE'S.

JUST RECEIVED.

A well-selected stock of GROCERIES of every kind, which will be sold as cheap as they can be bought in this market.

Feb. 3-tf A. D. TAYLOR, No. 10 Hargett St.

LYNN ADAMS,

Wholesale and Retail Grocer

AND

COTTON FACTOR,

Shipping and Forwarding Merchant,

AND DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, LEATHER SHOES, &c.

A large stock of IRON always on hand.

☞ Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention.

Refers to the principal business men of the State.

Raleigh, Feb. 11-1w

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Laxative Medicine.

Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes; as this mild but efficient purgative *Pill*. Its virtues are known, and its power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of *Croup*, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled *Consumption* is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled, have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the *Cherry Pectoral*. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat, that the most obstinate of them yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the *Cherry Pectoral* they subside and disappear.

Singers and Public Speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the *Cherry Pectoral* in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that it is unnecessary to publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Prepared by

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., LOWELL, MASS.

SOLD BY

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, and all Druggists and Dealers everywhere.

dec 19 eodwdw

ENTERPRISE

FIRE & MARINE

INSURANCE CO.,

OF

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

CAPITAL,

ONE MILLION DOLLARS.

SECURITY

BY LAW OF THE STATE OF OHIO,

TWO MILLION DOLLARS.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Agent.

Raleigh, Feb. 12-3m

MR. F. W. WALTER, OF THE GREAT Baltimore Piano establishment of WM. KNABE & CO., will visit Raleigh in a few days. Mr. Walter will, at moderate prices, attend to any tuning needed in the City and will also take orders for new instruments at Factory prices.

All orders left at the Exchange Hotel, requiring his services as Tuner, will be attended to on arrival.

Feb. 15-1f

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine, has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind, as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of *Croup*, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

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dec 19 eodwdw

To the People of the Southern States.

NEW YORK, Nov. 3, 1868.

When the pure medicinal restorative, now so widely known as Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, was introduced into the world under the endorsement of four thousand leading members of the medical profession some 20 years ago, its proprietor was well aware that it could not wholly escape the penalty attached to all new and useful preparations. He, therefore, endeavored to invest it with strongest possible safeguard against counterfeiters, and to render all attempts to imitate it difficult and dangerous. It was submitted to distinguished chemists for analysis, and pronounced by them the purest spirit ever manufactured. Its purity and properties having been thus ascertained, samples of the article were forwarded to ten thousand physicians, including all the leading practitioners in the United States, for purposes of experiment. A circular, requesting a trial of the preparation and a report of the result, accompanied each specimen. Four thousand of the most eminent medical men in the Union promptly responded. Their opinions of the article were unanimously favorable. Such a preparation, they said, had long been wanted by the profession, as no reliance could be placed on the ordinary liquors of commerce, all of which were more or less adulterated, and therefore unfit for medical purposes. The peculiar excellence and strength of the oil of juniper, which formed one of the principal ingredients of the Schnapps, together with an unadulterated character of the alcoholic element, gave it, in the estimation of the faculty, a marked superiority over every other diffusive stimulant as a diuretic, tonic and restorative.

These satisfactory credentials from professional men of the highest rank were published in a condensed form, and enclosed with each bottle of the Schnapps, as one of the guarantees of its genuineness. Other precautions against fraud were also adopted; a patent was obtained for the article, the label was copyrighted, a *fac simile* of the proprietor's autograph signature was attached to each label and cover, his name and that of the preparation were embossed on the bottles, and the corks were sealed with his private seal. No article ever been sold in this country under the name of schnapps prior to the introduction of Wolfe's Schiedam schnapps, in 1850; and the label was deposited, as his trade mark, in the district court for the Southern District of New York during that year.

It might be supposed by persons unacquainted with the unscrupulous character of the pirates who prey upon the reputations of honorable merchants by vending deleterious trash under their name, that the precautions so carefully thrown around these schnapps would have prevented the introductions and sale of counterfeits. They may be, however, only to have stimulated the rapacity of impostors. The trade mark of the proprietor has been stolen; the inducement which his genuine Aromatic schnapps alone received from the medical profession has been counted by mediocre humbugs; his labels and bottles have been imitated, his advertisements paraphrased, his circulars copied, and worse than all, dishonorable retainers, after disposing of the genuine contents of his bottles, have filled them up with common gin, the most deleterious of all liquors, and then made his name and brand a cover for poison.

The public, the medical profession and the trade for whom the schiedam Aromatic Schnapps is prescribed as a remedy, are equally interested with the proprietor in the detection and suppression of these nefarious practices. The genuine article, manufactured at the establishment of the undersigned in schiedam, Holland, is distilled from a berry of the finest quality, and flavored with an essential extract of the berry of the Italian juniper, of unequaled purity. By a process known to the proprietor alone in the preparation of any other liquor, it is freed from every acrimonious and corrosive element.

Agencies have been received from the leading wholesale and jobbing houses in the Southern States in the sale of cheap imitations of the schiedam Aromatic schnapps in those markets; and travellers who are in the habit of using it as an antidote to the baneful influence of unwholesome liquor itself, testify that cheap gin, put up in schiedam bottles, is frequently palmed off upon the unwary. The agents of the undersigned have been requested to institute inquiries on the subject, and to report to him the names of such parties as they may ascertain to be engaged in the atrocious system of deception. In connection, the undersigned would say that he has procured, from among the heads of the most distinguished men of science in America, proofs unanswerable of the purity and medicinal excellence of the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps; that he has expended many thousand dollars in surrounding it with guarantees and safeguards, which he deposited should protect the public and himself against fraudulent imitations; that he has shown it to be the only liquor in the world that can be uniformly depended upon as a manufactured; that he has challenged investigation, analysis, comparison, and experiment in all its forms; and that in every ordeal the preparation which bears his name, seal and trademark, has come off triumphant. He therefore feels it a duty he owes to the long-suffering generally, to the medical profession, and the sick, to denounce and to expose the charlatans who counterfeit these evidences of identity and he calls upon the press and the public to aid him in his efforts to remedy so great an evil.

The following letters and certificates from the leading physicians and chemists of this city will prove to the reader that all goods sold by the undersigned are as they are represented to be.

UDOLPHO WOLFE.

I feel bound to say, that I regard your Schnapps as being in every respect pre-eminently pure, and deserving of medical patronage. At all events, it is the purest possible article of Holland Gin, heretofore unobtainable, and, as soon, may be safely prescribed by physicians.

DAVID L. MOTT, M. D., Pharmaceutical Chemist, New York.

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26 PINE STREET, NEW YORK, Nov. 21, 1867.

UDOLPHO WOLFE, Esq., *Present:*

DEAR SIR:—I have made a chemical examination of a sample of your beheidam Schnapps, with the intent of determining if any foreign or injurious substance had been added to the simple distilled spirits.

The examination has resulted in the conclusion that the sample contained no poisonous or harmful admixture. I have been unable to discover any trace of the deleterious substances which are employed in the adulteration of liquors. I would not hesitate to use myself or to recommend to others, for medical purposes, the Schiedam Schnapps as an excellent and unobjectionable variety of Gin.

Very respectfully yours,
(Signed,) CHAS. A. SEELY, Chemist.

NEW YORK, 59 CEDAR STREET, November 26, 1867.

UDOLPHO WOLFE, Esq., *Present:*

DEAR SIR:—I have submitted to chemical analysis two bottles of "Schiedam Schnapps," which I took from a fresh

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

TERMS REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 13 *minion* lines, or 14 inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	5,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	13,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 each or $10 if charged.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL AND STATE DEPARTMENT.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1869.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Dr. Lawrence's Woman's Friend; *J.* H. Baker & Co., Agt., Norfolk Va.

Seed Oats and Mountain Butter; Jas. M. Towles.

Mountain Apples, Seed Oats, Onions and Setts, Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal; W. H. Jones & Co.

AGRICULTURAL CONVENTION, SATURDAY.—We are more than happy at being able to say, this morning, that the call for an Agricultural Convention, to be held in this City on the 20th—last Saturday—was a decided success. The number in attendance was large, and the spirit and enthusiasm which prevailed is an assurance of the recurrence of our annual State Fairs. Col. Sion H. Rogers reported that the old Fair Grounds could be secured for the purpose, from the City, and that the Secretary of State, who is authorized to establish an Agricultural Bureau by the Constitution, would cheerfully co-operate with the State Agricultural Society in the great work of promoting the agricultural interests of the State. Several speeches were delivered, and the Society was fully organized.

In our next, we shall present the proceedings of the meeting, with additional remarks.

Jimmy Robinson's circus is being watched by the papers in North Carolina with a vigilance that has no precedent. Surely Jimmy, if he happens to see half the notices of his advent, will feel greatly flattered.

A wicked poet sends us the following, which, in the absence of the Editor, we insert, though the subject is quite too serious for mirth.—[DEVIL.]

SENATE GALLERY, Feb. 20, 1869.

No preacher is on hand to-day
And Ted looks here and there,
To find some one who's used to pray—
He wants to take the chair.

He calls on Welker to perform
Who sullingly refuses.
'Tis not the mission, at this time
Which parson Welker chooses.

Daddy Burns, winking at the Clerk,
Fan flashing from his eyes
When Welker thus the prayer did shirk,
Proposed this compromise:

The place left vacant by the priest,
Just call on Blythe to fill,
And if the Lord don't answer him,
I'll bet that Pepper will.

PASSAGE THIEVES.—This species of thieves it seems, are not confined to Wilmington—we have them in our city. The residence of Maj. Foote has suffered to the amount of four hats and one overcoat, within a few days. Friday night a couple of gentlemen visiting Maj. Foote's, placed their hats on the hat rack, in the passage, which were missing when called for. An overcoat met with the same luck.

THE Medical *Bulletin*, Baltimore, by Dr. Ed. Warren, late of North Carolina, is a very neat, and to the medical man we should say, a very interesting journal.—Terms, $2 per annum. Dr. Warren is a physician of eminence, is well and favorable known in North Carolina, and is, we believe, a professor, in the Medical College, for physicians, in the city of Baltimore.—We presume the profession in this State only need to have their attention drawn to this fact, to insure their patronage.

OLD BAPTIST CHURCH IN RALEIGH.—We believe this old house stands on land owned by the State. Many years ago it was used as a house of worship by the Baptists, and when a majority of the church purchased a lot, near the Capitol, and erected another house of worship, a minority not agreeing to the removal, remained and held possession of the old house. This minority, or we believe they claimed to be a majority, with the late Rev. Dr. Hinton at their head united with the Christian church, taking the house of worship with them, and up to the war and the death of Dr. Hinton, it was considered the property of the Christian church. We presume the Legislature will so decide.—*Christian Sun.*

We understand the legislature has very properly declined having anything to do with the old house in question. In its abused and delapidated condition, it is not worth the trouble of pulling down.

A GENTLEMAN in this city advertises, in the *Sentinel*, for a "blind mule, 10 years of age, and not over 13." Should he get such an animal, we recommend to him the following receipt, by which to break him to harness:

"Don't fight or abuse him. After you have harnessed him, and he proves to be refractory, keep your temper, slack your reins, push him round, backward and forward, not roughly; then, if he will not do what you want him to, tie him to a post, and let him stand there a day or so without food or water. Take care, also, that he does not lie down and be careful to have persons to guard him. If he will not go after a day or two of this treatment, give him one or two more of it, and my word for it, he will come to his senses and sight, and do anything you want from that time forward.

THERE must be an "ugly man in Goldsboro;" the *Messenger* chronicles, daily, the flight of somebody's horse and dray, "up street" and "down street." J. B. R. must hunt up the Jonah, and pitch him to the whale.

Correspondence of the Sentinel.

The questions now presenting themselves for the consideration of the people of North Carolina, are exceedingly grave and important. The policy to be fixed upon, then, for the future, and the tenure of our rights as the people of one of the States composing this Union, are great subjects, which we cannot conceal from our view; neither can we escape their results. When the mention of the rights of the States is made, it seems either to excite a smile, or to be denounced as evidence of a remaining taint of rebellion, an indication of disloyalty. It seems to be taken for granted that all the rights of the States were staked upon the issue of the late civil war; and that by its termination the whole powers of the Government were concentrated in the enactments of Congress. A total reversal of all pre-conceived opinions as to the theory of our Government, seems to have been accomplished, and the Constitution, which was supposed to have been made for the protection of minorities, has been constituted the impregnable fortress by which a majority of Congress secure to themselves, whilst perverting every principle and breaking down every barrier which were recognized and provided for the preservation, either of the dignity of the State governments, or the free exercise of individual right.

The conduct of the majority of Congress with reference to retaining that majority, which is so powerful in their hands, is as *unscrupulous* as it is *tyrannical*. The representatives of the people and the States, are received or rejected with reference to their concurrence with the opinions and policy of that majority; and they admit or exclude, without regard to the rights of those authorized to elect. The veto of the President is overruled by the vote of the same majority; and, if apprehension is entertained that the Supreme court should be in their way, the existence of that Court as organized by the Constitution, is menaced by the all potent majority of Congress. And, although there is a provision in the Constitution, that two thirds of both houses may overcome the Executive veto, and that the organization of the Courts shall be regulated by law; let it be recollected, *that no people in a representative government have ever yet lost their liberties except under the forms of law.* History but repeats itself; its lessons are reliable, but most expensive, because taught by the most unrelenting of instructors, the great teacher, being *experience*; lessons which may be a caution to others, but ruinous to those who are the subjects of their operations. A single moment of reflection discloses that whilst the majority of Congress create and perpetuate themselves, the other co-ordinate branches of the government fall before the edicts of that majority. When, before the present time, was the right of Congress to regulate the exercise of suffrage in the States asserted? Did not restricted suffrage exist in all of the States at the adoption of the Constitution in 1789? Did not Virginia, the birth place of Washington, who presided over the Convention which adopted the Constitution, restrict the exercise of suffrage to freeholders? Did not North Carolina, until a few years past, restrict the same right as to the election of Senators, to freeholders?

The question was never raised in the days of our fathers, as to whether these were republican governments. These restrictions were recognized and authorized by that article of the Constitution which excluded the right of voting for electors for President and Vice President to all persons who in the States voted for the most numerous branch of the Legislature thereof. And now when almost a century has passed, it is discovered that the right of limitation in the exercise of suffrage has passed from the States to Congress; and that those States by whose votes the Constitution was framed, are to be reconstructed upon pretence that the governments are not republican. A new vocabulary, and a new dictionary is to be adopted; and the broad lines between a Republican and a pure Democracy at once obliterated. The framers of the Constitution, representing the sovereign republics existing under the old confederation, sat in that Convention, adopted the Constitution, and returned to their people an I States whose rights and interests they represented; their acts were ratified by the old thirteen republics, and one Union of equal States came into existence by their consent.

If any person will look to the Madison Papers, containing the debates of the Convention of 1789, he will be struck with the conviction, that the greatest, wisest, and best of men, are often mistaken in their opinions as to the effects of their legislation on the future. These great and patriotic men, just from the furnace of the revolution, apprised of the great disgust of the people of the States at the central power of the English government under which they had suffered, as well as warned by the inefficiency of the articles of confederation for the general good of the whole republic, feared that the central government might be too weak to resist the powers of the States, and with great apparent caution endeavored to guard against that evil. It was not long, however, before many of them discovered that their fears were groundless, and that the danger was on the other hand. The alien and sedition laws, and the discussions of 1798—9, revealed that there was at least as much power at the centre as was consistent with the security of the rights of the States. Since that time, the power of the general government has steadily accumulated—the influence of the States reduced, until a single branch of the central government has absorbed and do exercise the undivided control of all its powers.

It is in vain to say that the Congress is elected by the people, and exercise the power which a majority of two-thirds possess by the express provisions of the Constitution itself. No sane man will say that, if a fair representation, according to the laws of the States, were on the floor of Congress, any such majority could exist. Although, in the reconstructed States, things called Constitutions have been sometimes adopted, and although sometimes enforced, and still forced upon the people; thus following the forms of law, in submitting them to the popular vote. Yet the laws of Congress disfranchised so great a proportion of the citizens, that the submission was little less than a mockery, the object of which was the return to Congress of additional elements, to perpetuate the majority then in power. Would North Carolina, in any other time of her history, present such a beggarly exhibit as those who now represent her in the government at Washington? All of these evils are inflicted upon us in accordance with the forms of law, and to complain is denounced as disloyalty. We propose to recur to the subjects suggested above, at an early date, and to enquire whether such things as the rights of the States have actual existence, or whether they were all lost irretrievably in the late civil war. This is a grave enquiry, and in days when precedent supercedes the express requirements of the Constitution, it may be well to examine into the reasons which led to their establishment.

The Goldsboro' *Messenger* speaks hopefully of the future growth and prosperity of that town—says several new houses are to be erected soon.

Legislature of North Carolina.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

PROCEEDINGS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FRIDAY, FEB 19TH, (CONCLUDED.)

On motion of Mr. Estes, the rules were suspended and the resolution to properly authenticate a bond of the State was taken up and passed its several readings.

On motion of J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, the rules were suspended and the bill, Senate resolution, raising a Joint Committee of six, three on the part of each House, to investigate the charges made by Senator Sweet against the Public Treasurer.

Mr. Seymour said, as so much time had been needlessly waisted over these investigations, he would move to lay the resolution on the table.

J. H. Harris, of Wake, colored, opposed the motion. He said that the charge had been made that the Public Treasurer had entered into an agreement with Mr. Pruyn to buy up members' certificates at a great discount, thereby making a good deal of money by such transaction. He asked, in justice to the Treasurer, that the resolution should pass, and the different charges fully and fairly investigated.

On the adoption of Mr. Seymour's motion to indefinitely postpone, the yeas and nays were called and resulted in a vote of yeas 5, nays 67.

The resolution then passed its several readings.

On motion of J. S. Leary, colored, the rules were suspended and the bill authorizing the Commissioners of Franklin county to levy a special tax was taken up.

On motion of J. S. Leary, colored, the House concurred in the amendment, reported by the Committee to whom the bill was referred, not allowing the tax to exceed $7 000.

The bill as amended then passed its second reading by a vote of yeas 73, nays 1.

On motion of Mr. Estes, the rules were suspended and the bill to raise revenue, was taken up.

The question recurred upon the motion to lay on the table the motion to reconsider the vote by which Mr. Jarvis' amendment to section 1, class 1.

On the adoption of this motion the yeas and nays were called, on motion of Mr. Painter, and resulted in a vote of yeas 29, nays 43.

The motion to reconsider then prevailed by a vote of yeas 43, nays 42.

Mr. Seymour then moved to amend Mr. Jarvis' proviso by inserting after the word "State" the words "exclusive of the special taxes levied by the Railroad appropriation bills passed at this session."

Mr. Seymour spoke for sometime in support of his amendment.

Mr Jarvis said that this amendment was nothing more than a second proviso saying, as his did, that taxation was limited by the Constitution, *but provided however*, this Legislature can go as much beyond such limitation as they please. He held that the Constitution either limited taxation or it did not, and between these propositions there can be no compromise. He would ask those who thought with him that the Constitution did limit taxation, to vote against this second proviso and let the section stand as it did now; and asked those who did not now believe in this limitation, yet who went before the people for a seat in this House holding up to them this limitation as a bribe, not to place this dodge before the House and cover up their recreancy to their promises by this subterfuge. He wished this question of limitation to come fairly and squarely before this House and let the people know whether or not this assembly intended to set aside the express provision of the Constitution. He did not intend to say anything else upon the matter, as he felt he had done his duty in the matter and the House could do as it pleased.

Messrs. Estes, Malone and others favored the amendment.

After some debate on the adoption of the amendment, the yeas and nays being called resulted, yeas 48, nays 35.

Mr. Seymour offered a substitute for the proviso; pending action upon which, the House adjourned until half past 7 o'clock.

CHARLES' LONDON CORDIAL GIN, Or Pure Liquor of Juniper Berries.

This favorite brand of Pure London Cordial Gin, has stood the test of time, imitation, piracy, high tariffs and unfair competition, and still enjoys a constantly increasing sale; showing that true merit does not always go unappreciated.

CHARLES' LONDON CORDIAL GIN is offered to the public as a perfectly reliable specific in all cases of DISEASED BLADDER and KIDNEYS. It acts directly on these organs, with a directness and speediness which render it invaluable to persons suffering from GRAVEL, DIABETES INFLAMED BLADDER, scanty and highly colored urine, and in all cases where, from whatever cause, a healthful diuretic is required.

Ladies subject to painful menstruation, can by the use of Cordial Gin a few days previous to, and during illness, obtain great relief. In such instances it should be taken with sugar and warm water.

As a tonic and beverage this Gin is unequaled, as it possesses none of the headache properties to be found in those poisons, now so frequently sold under the names of Gin, Brandy, Whiskey, &c.

JNO. F. HENRY, Sole Importer,
21 Park Row, New York.

Sold by P. F. PESCUD & SON, PHIL. THIEN and THIEN & MILLER, Raleigh, N. C.
Feb. 1-3m

A HOME INSTITUTION!

North Carolina Life Assurance, Annuity and Trust Company.

OFFICERS:

W. E. Pell, President; R. W. Best, Vice President; Wm. H. Jones, Cashier; E. Burke Haywood, M. D., Consulting Physician; Hon. A. S. Merrimon, Counsellor and Attorney, and W. H. Jones, Secretary *pro tem.*

Directors:—R. W. Best, W. H. Jones, James A. Moore, and Willie J. Palmer, Esqs., Gen. W. R. Cox, Gen. Matt. W. Ransom, Rev. W. E. Pell, Col. Wm. Johnson, Gen. W. D. Jones, George Harris, Esq., Hon. F. E. Shober, Col. George Little, Dr. Wm. R. Miller, Gen. R. B. Vance, Q. Busbe, Esq.

Executive Committee:—George Little, Willie J. Palmer and Jas. A. Moore.

Office of the Company, at present, at the store of W. H. Jones & Co., Raleigh, N. C., where the officers may be found.

This Company is now ready to receive applications for insurance, on the mutual plan, and to issue policies. This scheme is fully explained in a circular addressed to the people of North Carolina, to which special attention is called. It can be had by addressing the Secretary, or from our Agents. It is believed that our mutual plan offers inducements to the people at large, not equaled by other Companies.

The Company has issued a Prospectus to raise a Capital Stock to enable it to take Life risks on the Stock plan. When this is done, the Company will offer a very superior scheme of Life Insurance on this plan.

We want Agents in every city, town and village in the State. The Company will be managed with the strictest economy and efficiency, for the benefit of the insured and all interested.

We must build up our home institutions and, as far as possible, keep our money at home to promote home enterprise, home industry and prosperity.

WM. E. PELL,
W. H. JONES, Sec'y, *pro tem.* President.
Feb. 6-1Wed&Sat4wim

Molasses, Molasses.

8 HHDS. MORE OF THAT GOOD MOLASSES
For sale by
Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

Piano Tuning and Repairing.

W. H. VAUGHN, PRACTICAL TUNER and Repairer of Pianos, will attend to any orders addressed to him, at Raleigh. He is known in this City, and all work done by him is warranted to give satisfaction.
Feb 18-1m*

TELEGRAPHIC.

Our Afternoon Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20, M.

France no longer demands passports from American travellers or residents. Seward, however, recommends naturalized citizens to continue to carry them.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20, M.

The Senate is squabbling over precedence of business.

The House is engaged on the New Mexico contested election case.

FROM ARKANSAS.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., Feb. 20, M.

The Arkansas militia who killed Davis near Mound City was arrested on Monday. Court martialed Tuesday and shot on Wednesday.

MARKETS

NEW YORK, Feb. 20, M.

Cotton steady at 28½.

Turpentine quiet at 55. Rosin dull at 2,50 to 2,60.

North Carolinas 64½ asked; new 60½.

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 20, M.

Cotton quiet. Uplands 11½. Orleans 12. Sales of 7,000 bales.

Our Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20, P. M.

It seems that the officials at the Capitol consider the President's signature unnecessary to the joint resolution proposing amendments to the Constitution.

The Bill removing officers of Virginia, Mississippi and Texas, after thirty days, who cannot take the oath of July 2nd, 1862, except those relieved of political disabilities, is a law without the President's signature.

The Reconstruction Committee in regular session has not acted on the Senates amendments to the bill, removing political disabilities, which passed on Monday. The erasures recently alluded to, were those made by individual members of the Committee, or by the sub-committee. The whole bill will be overhauled in full by the Committee, before it is presented to the House. The President nominated George W. Summers Post Master, for Augusta Georgia.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20, P. M.

HOUSE.—The new Mexico election contest resulted in the unseating of Cleaver, who has occupied it during the entire session, and seating Chaves.

The rules were suspended and the constitutional amendment was taken up. An amendment forbidding the deprivation to vote or hold office, on account of race, color, nativity, property, creed or previous condition or servitude was adopted, and the constitutional amendment passed by a vote of 140 to 33. It goes to the Senate for concurrence. Coifax voted aye. The House then adjourned.

SENATE.—A petition was presented from the citizens of Virginia, praying for the ratification of the Convention Constitution, and against relieving political disabilities.

The Tenure-of-Office repeal bill was resumed, and discussed to adjournment.

FROM CHICAGO.

CHICAGO, Feb. 20, P. M.

The Assembly by a vote of 51 to 30 passed a bill restoring capital punishment.

FROM PHILADELPHIA.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 20, P. M.

It is reported that the Cashier of the Fourth National Bank in this city, has defaulted $10,000 and fled.

A slight run on the bank to-day.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20, P. M.

Cotton closed firmer and in fair demand—sales of 2,000 bales at 29.

North Carolinas, old, ex-coupon 64; new 59½ bid. 61 asked.

Gold 1.32½.

WILMINGTON, Feb. 20, P. M.

Cotton dull.

Spirits Turpentine quiet at 55. Rosin firmer at 1.75 to 6½. Tar steady at 3.

Crude Turpentine steady at 1 80 to 1,90.

FIRE IN ONSLOW.—We regret to learn that the barn belonging to Dr. E. W. Ward, of Wolf Pitt, Onslow county, N. C., was destroyed by fire on Monday night last, together with one thousand two hundred and fifty bushels of corn and two thousand bushels of ground peas, farming implements, &c. The fire, it is supposed, was the work of incendiarism. We learn that there was an insurance of the barn, &c., amounting to about five thousand dollars. *Wil. Journal.*

WE advise our friends when they visit Raleigh, to put up at the 'Yarborough House." The accomodations furnished there are not excelled any where in this State, and the care that is taken to insure the comfort of the guests, is very noticeable. It is certain to the minds of thousands who have tried them, that J. M. Blair & Co., "know how to keep a Hotel," and as long as they keep it up to its present standard, they will prosper. We wish them the utmost success.—*Newbern Times.*

OYSTER SHELL LIME,

IN UNLIMITED SUPPLY.

The BEST and CHEAPEST FERTILIZER ever offered to the public. $7,50 per ton of 2,000 lbs., including bags and drayage; or $5,00 per ton of 2,000 lbs., when bags are sent us to fill.

There will be no freight on empty bags sent us to fill and return.

PERUVIAN GUANO, and all standard Fertilizers, at lowest CASH prices. Send your orders to

J. B. HUTTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Jan. 20-2m Portsmouth, Va.

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant.

No. 10 Hargett Street.

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 3 tf

Mare Stolen—$25 Reward.

STOLEN FROM my stables in Wilson County, on Sunday night last, a SORREL MARE, six years old, under medium size, white hind feet, with a scar from a kick on left hip joint, a blaze in the face and forelop cropped off. Her right eye is weak and runs water. It is thought she was carried in the direction of Clayton.

A reward of $25 will be paid for her recovery.

WM. HINNANT,
Feb. 18-2td&2tw* Wilson, N. C.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present Legislature for a Charter for a Railroad from Rocky Mount Depot, in Edgecombe Co., to the Clarksville Junction, in Warren County, with Banking privileges. Jan2-4ww

LOST.—IN OCTOBER, 1868, AT WELDON, N. C., a certificate for two shares of the Capital Stock of the N. C. R. R. Co. This is to give notice that I will apply to that Company for a duplicate certificate, in compliance with the rules governing all cases of loss.
Feb. 18-11d&4w JAMES C. WHITE.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, AND HAVE FOR sale, Abbot's Forms of Practice and Pleading Whitaker's " " "
Greenleaf on Evidence, and other standard Law Books, for sale at publisher's prices.

Any Law Book furnished on order, at short notice and lowest prices, by

Feb. 5-tf J. A. JONES,
Raleigh, N. C.

Special Notices.

The Healing Pool.

AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CRIME OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SELLAN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

A gentleman who suffered for years from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay, and all the effects of youthful indiscretion, will, for the sake of suffering humanity, send free to all who need it, the receipt and directions for making the simple remedy by which he was cured. Sufferers wishing to profit by the advertiser's experience, can do so by addressing, in perfect confidence,

JOHN B. OGDEN,
Feb. 4-w3m No. 42 Cedar St., N. Y.

To Consumptives.

The Advertiser, having been restored to health in a few weeks, by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease, Consumption, is anxious to make known to his fellow-sufferers the means of cure.

To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription used (free of charge), with the directions for preparing and using the same, which they will find a SURE CURE for Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, etc. The object of the advertiser in sending the prescription is to benefit the afflicted, and spread information which he conceives to be invaluable; and he hopes every sufferer will try his remedy, as it will cost them nothing, and may prove a blessing.

Parties wishing the prescription, will please address REV. EDWARD A. WILSON,
Feb. 4-w3m Williamsburg, Kings Co., N. Y.

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	35
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	50
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	51
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planters' Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	20
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	60
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Compons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	75
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	19
N. C. Rail Road	20
Ral. Gas Light	110
Ral. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	35
" Wadesboro	22
" Wilmington	33
" Roxboro	60
" Thomasville	20
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	40
" " (new)	10
" Commerce	15
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	4
" Yanceville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	33
" " (new)	12
Miners' and Planters' Bank	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	63
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	6
Virginia Bank Notes average about	28
South Carolina "	15
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	15
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	60

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
Dec 1-3m

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, Gen. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities, Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	36
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington, (old)	8
" " (new)	8
" Lexington, payable at Graham	23
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	56
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	20
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	33
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	59
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	30
" " " (new)	25
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	8
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS. BRANCH & CO., Richmond, Va.

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool. Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	30
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	12½
" Lexington	10
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	24
" Thomasville	60
" Wadesboro'	20
" Washington	3½
" Wilmington	37½
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	37½
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	7
Merchants Bank	60
Miners and Planters	42

FOR SALE.

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit
5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds,
2000 N. C. R. R. 6 per cent Bonds.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.
Jan. 1, 1869-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.

NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.

CASH CAPITAL,

$1,000,000,

PAID IN FULL.

BRANCH OFFICE:

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING,

PHILADELPHIA,

where the general business of the Company is transacted, and to which all general correspondence should be addressed.

OFFICERS.

CLARENCE H. CLARK, President.
JAY COOK, Chairman Finance and Executive Committee.
HENRY D. COOKE, Vice President.
EMERSON W. PEET, Secretary and Actuary.

This Company, National in its character, offers, by reason of its large capital, low rates of Premium, and New Tables, the most desirable means of insuring life yet presented to the public.

The rates of premium being largely reduced, are made as favorable to the insurers as those of the best Mutual Companies, and avoid all the complications and uncertainties of Notes, Dividends, and the misunderstandings which the latter are so apt to cause the Policy-holder.

Several new and attractive tables are now presented, which need only to be understood to prove acceptable to the public, such as the INCOME-PRODUCING POLICY and RETURN PREMIUM POLICY. In the former, the policy-holder not only secures a life insurance, payable at death, but will receive, if living, after a period of a few years, an ANNUAL INCOME equal to ten per cent. (10 per cent.) of the par of his policy. In the latter the Company agrees to return to the assured the total amount of money he has paid in, in addition to the amount of the policy.

The organization of this Company on the LOW RATE, CASH PLAN, with new features and unequaled security, has evoked the most remarkable opposition from older and rival Companies. By means, fair and unfair, they have sought to injure the new system, and have attacked it with a degree of virulence unknown in the history of Life Insurance.

Not satisfied with the immense sums of money paid, Insurance and other journals, to try and check the rapid progress of the National, an unsuccessful motion was made in Congress to repeal its Charter, all of which but accelerated its speed for since then the largest policies issued has been to members of Congress, whose attention has been thus attracted to its unsurpassed advantages. In the face of this opposition, the work of the Company has gone steadily forward, and it is with no little satisfaction that the GENERAL AGENTS are able to state that the business to date is far in advance of anything hitherto accomplished.

In Six Months 3,000 Policies have Been Issued.

INSURING, IN ROUND NUMBERS,

$10,000,000.

The attention of persons contemplating insuring their lives, or increasing the amount of insurance they already have, is called to the special advantages offered by the National Life Insurance Co.

Circulars, Pamphlets and full particulars given on application to the Branch Office of the Company, or to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for Central and Western N. C.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.

S. L. RIDDLE, Agent for Mecklenburg and Counties adjoining.

W. M. SNEAD, Esq., Oxford, N. C.
H. A. LONDON, Jr., Pittsboro', N. C.
W. H. HOLDERNESS, Salisbury.

Reliable and wide awake Agents who will give the agency their energetic attention, are wanted, to whom the most liberal commissions will be paid. Apply at once to

P. F. PESCUD, Gen. Agent.

JAY COOKE & CO.,

GENERAL AGENTS,
Fifteenth Street, opposite Treasury,
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Feb 11-tf

THE FRANKLIN BRICK MACHINE

TRIUMPHANT OVER ALL OTHERS

BUILDERS, MASONS AND BRICKMAKERS,

Come and see it make the most and best Brick at the least expense of any machine ever made. Is worked by two horses or by steam power. Its equal as a practical brick maker is not known.—I defy competition. J. H. RENICK, No. 71 Broadway, Room No. 28, New York. feb 19-6d&8tw

AGENCY V. NIEMEYER,

General COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

PROVISIONS, LIME, COAL, SALT, Lumber, Bricks, Plaster & Cement

PERUVIAN GUANO & SUPER PHOSPHATE, RAW BONE, LAND PLASTER & LIME,

HIGH STREET & CENTRAL WHARF,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.

Special attention to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Naval stores, &c., coming by any Railroad Canal or Water course.
Feb 19-3m

FRESH CANNED TOMATOES, Pickles by the gallon or hundred.
Feb 6-tf A. D. TAYLOR.

Family Carriage for Sale.

A NEAT LIGHT CARRIAGE, with Shafts and Tongue, and two sets Harness, arranged for one or two horses, but little used and in perfect order.
Feb. 18-tf JAS M. TOWLES, Auction & Com. Merchant.

ANOTHER CRATE OF FINE CABBAGE, at
Feb. 17-tf A. D. TAYLOR'S.
No. 10 Hargett Street.

RED SOLE LEATHER GOODS, AND GOOD damaged.
Feb. 17-tf A. D. TAYLOR,
No. 10 Hargett St.

FAMILY MESS PORK, N. C. BACON, C. R. Sides
Feb. 17-tf A. D. TAYLOR,
No. 10 Hargett St.

1,000 LBS. TONQUO BEANS, for sale at cost of freight and charges added to New York prices, by
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

Drug Store for Sale.

A NEAT DRUG STORE, elegantly fitted up, stock light with established good trade, only Drug Store in town,—situated in a town of 1,200 inhabitants, in Western N. C. on the Railroad. Satisfactory reasons given to any purchaser who desired to sell.

Apply to the Editor of this paper, or at this office.
Feb. 19-1wd

MISCELLANEOUS.

Public Sale of Valuable Mills and other Real Estate.

ON MONDAY OF MARCH COURT, at the Court House in Taylorsville, Alexander Co., N. C., it being the 15th day of March next, I will sell at public sale the following property, belonging to the Estate of J. C. Bell, deceased, to-wit:

Two tracts of Land in said County. One tract of finely timbered land 6½ miles West of Taylorsville, containing about 160 acres.

One other, known as the "Bell Mill Tract," 3½ miles West of Taylorsville, on Lower Little River, containing 10 acres, well improved with two good dwellings and other good out-houses attached; a good Wheat Mill, Corn Mill, Saw Mill, Wool-Carding Machine all in good running order, advantageously situated for safety from freshets, with a water-power sufficient to add to the machinery at pleasure, across Lide from both sides of the river by a good graded public Road and situated immediately on the contemplated route of the Atlantic, Tennessee & Ohio Railroad, [bound to be built under the very liberal charter recently granted by the General Assembly,) the above property offers unusual inducements to persons seeking a good investment for their money.

Persons can examine the property by calling on Fields Ingram, the Miller in charge, or D. H. Bell, living on the premises.

TERMS.—Nine months credit, note and approved security, with interest from date.
Feb. 20-3tw E. M. STEVENSON, Com'r.

CLOVER SEED.

A large lot of PRIME NEW just received and for sale by
Feb. 19-tf JORDAN & CARR, Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

HERDS GRASS SEED.

For sale by
Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

TIMOTHY SEED.

Just received by
Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

ORCHARD GRASS SEED.

For sale by
Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

KENTUCKY BLUE AND MIXED LAWN Grass Seed, just received and for sale by
Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

FLOWER SEEDS,

Just received by
Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & CARR.

GARDEN SEEDS,

All kinds, for sale by
Petersburg, Feb 19-tf JORDAN & C

The Daily Sentinel.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.,

1869. 1869.

IMPORTANT TO THE

Wholesale and Retail Trade.

TO REDUCE THE REMAINDER OF OUR WINTER STOCK, we will sell Men's, Women's, Boys and Girls' Dry Goods, Shoes, Hats, &c., at a

GREAT REDUCTION.

All wool French Merino at $1; Cotton and wool DeLaines at 20c.; Prints, Bleached and Unbleached Domestics, a LARGE STOCK, bought in our THIS PURCHASE in December, before the rise in Cotton, which will be sold in proportion to the prices THEN PAID.

The price of our goods, in Raleigh, are as low as the same goods can now be purchased in New York.

Thousands are coming to Raleigh to buy goods now, who never bought here before, because Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, &c., are sold lower in Raleigh than any other place. Then come to Raleigh to buy, and buy your Dry Goods, Hats, Shoes, &c., at

Feb 2-tf W. H & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

The N. C. Land Company

HAVE applications from the North for several improved Farms and Tracts of Timber Land on line of R. R. Also, Mineral Lands.

Address, N. C. L. COMPANY,
Feb. 5-tf Raleigh, N. C.

STOCK PEAS.

40 bags Stock Peas,
10 " Black Eye Peas, and
A Superior lot of White Meal.
Feb. 11-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

SHIRTINGS.

A few Bales Rocky Mount Shirtings—4, Extra Heavy. By the Bale or Bolt
Nov. 14-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

BONE ASH.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, FRUIT and Vegetable Gardeners, Vine Growers and all others engaged in planting is called to this SUPERIOR FERTILIZER. 100 tons of PURE SOUTH AMERICAN BONE ASH, the first and only direct importation ever received at this port.

This Ash is produced from the vast herds of horses and horned cattle which are slain for their hides, the remaining portion of their bodies being reduced to pure ANIMAL CHARCOAL and ASHES, producing the RICHEST MANURE ever used. I warrant this to be pure as made, a genuine Bone Ash.

Wheat, Oats, Corn, Cotton, Tobacco, Vegetables, Fruit Trees and Vines, and all cultivated Crops, Orchards and Vineyards, require this powerful and enduring Fertilizer.

Price, 40$ per ton of 2,000 lbs., in bags.

R. V. SIEGLER,
Portsmouth, Va.

Keeps constantly on hand, Peruvian Guano, Phosphates, Raw Bone, Fresh Ground Plaster, Lime and all Fertilizers.
Feb. 10-3m

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 23d, 1869.

On and after Jan. 23d, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh..... 6.15 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon..... 1.00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon..... 10.15 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh..... 4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh.... 11.35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh 9.15 A. M.

The Mail Trains make tarough connections with all points North and South.

A. B. ANDREWS,
Jan. 22-tf Superintendent.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

☞ A Bushel of Apples Sells for ☜
☞ more than a Bushel of Corn! ☜

WE ARE PREPARED TO SUPPLY

APPLE TREES,

in large or small quantity, upon short notice.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auction & Commission Merchants.
Raleigh, Jan 14-tf

A Safe and Good Investment.

FOR SALE, $25,000 in N. C. RAILROAD 8 per cent. 1st Mortgage Coupon Bonds.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 1 Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

Wm. R. Utley & Geo. W. Dougherty,

BANKERS AND BROKERS,

No. 11 WALL STREET,

Next door to Wall St. entrance to Stock Exchange

NEW YORK.

We respectfully solicit your orders for

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,

STOCKS AND GOLD,

Southern Securities and Bank Notes,

AND

MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES NOT CALLED AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

We are represented at the Boards. Open Gold, and Government Boards, and all orders by mail or telegraph receive our *personal attention.* Consignments of Government Bonds, Gold, Silver, Sovereigns, Bank of England Notes, Doubloons, Napoleons, &c., &c., bought and sold at best market rates, and proceeds deposited as directed.

We tender our services to Bankers and Banks as *prompt* and reliable correspondents.

☞ Changes of the Market given by telegraph when desired.

Nov 26-3m

PIANO FORTES TUNED AND REPAIRED. Leave orders at J. H. Enniss' Bookstore.
Feb. 6-tf

NEW CROP CUBA MOLASSES.

DIRECT IMPORTATION.—Brig "John Pierce," 272 hhds., 10 Tierces, and 40 bbls. Choice New Crop Juba Mo asses, now landing. The quality of these packages are unsurpassed, all new and heavily hooped with iron hoops on each end, and will bear transportation any distance without risk from leakage. For sale by

WORTH & DANIEL,
Feb. 16 4tw Wilmington, N. C.
Stan lard copy.

SEED OATS.

Just to hand and for sale by

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Feb. 16-tf Auc. & Commission Merchants.

Iron, Iron.

ALL KINDS OF IRON, for Farming purposes, for sale by

Feb. 13-tf UPCHURCH & DOUD.

LAND PLASTER DELIVERED AT DEPOT here for $14 per ton of 2,000 lbs.

Genuine Peruvian Guano at lowest Market rates.

Cash orders solicited.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Feb 9-d4wim Portsmouth, Va.

Carolina Farmer.

SUBSCRIPTIONS to this new and valuable Journal taken at the Farmer's Hall, where specimen numbers may be seen. Every Farmer who regards his own, or the interests of the Old North State, should subscribe at once

JAS. M. TOWLES, Ag't.
Feb. 18-tf

THE Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reference for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	3 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

EXCELSIOR! ÆTNA!

Another Loss Paid, Dec. 23, 1868.

$5,000.

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. Crow, General Agent, payment in full for my deceased husband's policy, No. 43,681, amounting to $5,000, dated 18th November, 1867.

Mrs. BETTIE E. BARNETT,
Smithfield, N. C."

ALL THE COST of the above was $39.85. The assets of the Company are now

$11,000,000,

Ample guarantee for future losses. And with all the peculiar advantages proposed by rivals, none have ever yet done better for the living or the departed, than this old and well tried Institution.

The ÆTNA is not before the American people as under bidder for subjects. Her standard is as liberal and fair as possible for the security and safety of all, who wish to be gainers in the end.

Persons contemplating an investment will find it to their interest to call on the subscriber, or any of his agents.

W. H. CROW,
General State Agent,
Dec. 29 3m *Raleigh, N. C.*

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 2-1869 tf P. F. PESCUD.

WHISKEY! WHI-KEY! WHISKEY!

50 bbls. common to fair Whiskey on consignment, which will be sold low, for cash.

Nov 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,

At Thomasville, N. C.,

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18 6m.

$50 Reward.

TWO OR MORE PERSONS broke into my cellar, on Sunday night last, and stole therefrom some $300 worth of LIQUORS and other wet goods. Among the articles stolen was one TEN gallon and two FIVE gallon kegs of Whiskey branded "Joe Williams, Yadkin County;" and one keg containing 14 gallons of very fine old Apple Brandy.

I will give FIFTY DOLLARS reward for the apprehension of the thieves, and the recovery of the above named articles.

Raleigh, Jan 14-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DIVIDEND SCRIP.

The Raleigh National Bank will pay eighty (80) for N. C Railroad Dividend Scrip.

Jan 26 tf P. A. WILEY, Cashier.

PRAIRIE'S

SAMPLE ROOMS

AND

RESTAURANT,

31 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

W. R. PEPPER, Superintend't

THIS ELEGANT AND WELL-KNOWN RESTAURANT is now under the sole charge of the well-known Caterer, W. R. PEPPER, who is fully determined to make this house

The House of Raleigh.

This House has been lately refitted without regard to expense, and is now complete in all its appointments and is supplied with the best

MEAT, FISH AND GAME,

from the Norfolk, Richmond and Raleigh Markets.

The SHELL and OPENED OYSTERS are of an extra quality

THE BAR

Is supplied with the finest Foreign and Domestic Wines, Liquors, Segars, etc., and in charge of MAGUIRE who knows how to "mix 'em."

THE BILLIARD HALL

Is a very fine Room, with three first-class Tables, in charge of DICK PARTIN the finest Billiardist in the South.

dec 23-tf J. P. PRAIRIE, Proprietor.

VENI! VIDI!! VICI!!!

IT HAS NO EQUAL!

G. W. GAIL & AX'S

CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF,

IS PRONOUNCED BY ALL AMATEUR DIPPERS TO BE THE BEST SNUFF IN THE MARKET.

TRY IT! TRY IT! TRY IT!!

And be convinced of the Fact.

Ask for it and take no other, and see that it has our name on it.

For sale, in Raleigh, by

W. H. JONES & Co. | G. T. STRONACH,
W. G. STRONACH & Co., | B. P. WILLIAMSON & BRO.
R. K. PEARSALL, | L. H. ADAMS,
HENRY VENDY.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our trade mark. The quality of our Snuff does not lay in the trade mark, but the superior quality of Tobacco that it is manufactured of.

G. W. GAIL & AX,
Jan. 8 3m Baltimore.

A YOUNG LADY OF PETERSBURG, Va., desires to obtain a situation as TEACHER, in a private family or in a School. In addition to the ordinary English branches, she teaches Latin, French Mathematics and Music.

She refers by permission to Rev. Churchill J. Gibson, President W. T. Davis, S. A. Pimmmey, Esq., or to the undersigned, to whom application may be made

JOHN HERBERT CLAIBORNE.
Feb. 2-1w

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have received our supply of GARDEN SEEDS, all warranted of the best quality, and the growth of 1868.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Jan. 27-tf Booksellers.

FOR SALE.

A "Common Sense" Sewing Machine, all complete.

Jan. 13-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS

PERUVIAN GUANO.

10 tons Peruvian Guano in store.
Dec 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

WHOLESALE DRUG TRADE!

JORDAN & CARR,

DRUGGISTS,

Sycamore, Corner Washington Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

Take pleasure in offering to the Merchants, Physicians, Planters and the public generally of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,

Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Window Glass, Brushes, Combs, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, Soaps, &c., &c., ever before offered in the Southern States.

Dealers and the public are cordially invited to call and examine their stock and prices.

WALTER R. JORDAN,
Dec 1 JOSEPH CARR.

GET THE BEST ALMANAC.

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC for 1869 has the State Government in full; all the Courts; the Militia System; Postage Rates; Scale of Confederate Currency; Homestead Law; Digest of State Constitution; Public Works; Railroads and Officers; Tables; Receipts; Anecdotes, &c., &c., making it the most complete and valuable Almanac ever published. Price 10 cents per copy. One dozen 75 cents.—Half gross $4.00. Gross $7 00.

Single copies sent by mail on receipt of price.

JAMES H. ENNISS,
Publisher and Bookseller,
Nov. 28-tf Raleigh.

FOR PLANTERS!

BAGGING 23½ YD.

A lot of Calcutta Bagging—standard weight.

G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Com. Merchant

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

T. V. MOSS,

WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr. H. T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.,

3 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.

dec 25,tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE.]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. HOWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of he skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found of the South it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

NEW SEWING MACHINES

OF ALL KINDS

For Rent, Sale or Exchange,

By WILLIAM F. JONES,

219 West Baltimore Street,

Near Charles,

UP STAIRS, **BALTIMORE.**

Machines Rented with Operators for Families.

Dec. 30-3m.

THE GRAPE VINES HAVE ARRIVED

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan. 26-tf Auctioneers & Com. Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

Important to Farmers and Planters.

GRIMES' PATENT RAW BONE PHOSPHATE.

THE past two years have fully realized this Raw Bone Phosphate to be the cheapest and best in the Market, and unsurpassed by the highest priced Guanos. Its adaptation to Wheat, Corn, Oats, Buckwheat, Tobacco, Garden Truck, Grasses, &c., has been fully and most satisfactorily tested. Finely ground and suitable for drilling, put up in bags of 167 lbs. each.

O. P. MERRYMAN & CO., Sole Manufacturers. Warehouse 56 S. Gay St., between Lombard and Pratt, Baltimore, Md.

For sale by

W. G. STRONACH & CO.,
Jan 22-tf. Raleigh, N. C.

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 12-6m. Baltimore, Md

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.

Warranted Crop of 1868.

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedsman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties o Garden Seeds, also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,

IRON AND STEEL WAREHOUSE,

121 SYCAMORE St., PETERSBURG, Va.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand a full assortment of

IRON AND STEEL.

They are Agents for the sale of the celebrated

ARROW COTTON TIE,

FAIRBANKS' SCALES, (at N. Y. prices.)

OILS OF ALL KINDS at Wholesale,

AND

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

of all descriptions. Especial attention is invited to the BRINKERHOFF CORN SHELLER, CLEANER AND SEPARATOR, recommended by the U. S. Commissioner of Agriculture, as being "THE VERY BEST HAND SHELLER IN THE UNITED STATES." It requires only one man to feed and work it.

Orders promptly attended to.

Jan 26-6m

R. H. COWAN & CO.,

General Commission and Shipping Merchants,

AND

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Agents for M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.,) celebrated Virginia Chewing Tobacco.

Agents for Lister Bro's Superphosphate of Lime.

Agents for Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

R. H. COWAN,
JNO. W. CAMERON, } **Wilmington, N. C.,**
JAS. M. HILL. } *No. 32 North Water St.*
Nov 26, 1868

MISCELLANEOUS.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,

AND

Produce Commission Merchants,

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, or LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.

Nov 17

F. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.	BERNARD TODD, of Petersburg, Va.	JNO. L. REES of Baltimore, Special Part'r

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce and Merchandise of every description.

44 South Street, near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE, Md.

Dec 5-3m

LIQUORS.

5 bbls. Bumgardner Whiskey, warranted pure.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH, Commission Merchant.

CORN MEAL

100 bushels prime.

Dec 1 tf G. T. STRONACH.

CORN.

Another supply.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

Millwright and Engineer.

WM. JOHNSON, of Petersburg, Va.,

WILL UNDERTAKE the building and repairing of all kinds of Mills—

GRIST, SAW, AND COTTON MILLS,

Make Surveys, construct Dams and Canals, and will furnish all kind of GEAR AND MACHINERY, as low as can be bought anywhere.

Refers to H. D. McIlwaine or any of the Merchants of Petersburg, Va., or to Lt. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C. Address Box 590,

Jan 4-3m Petersburg, Va.

Wanted,

DIVIDEND SCRIP of the N. C. RAILROAD, for which the RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK will pay 75 cts. for the dollar.

Raleigh, Dec. 3-tf

SUPERIOR CATAWBA WINE, N. C. manufacture. Call and try it.

Jan. 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR RENT.

A handsome STORE ROOM and Basement.—Possession at once.

Jan 4 tf W. H. JONES & CO.

SEED WHEAT AND WINTER SEED OATS.

100 bushels Lancaster Red Wheat.
100 " Boughton White "
100 " Pa. Blue Stem " "
100 " Prime Winter Seed Oats.

All of the above I have taken care to select, and can recommend as the best to be had

Dec. 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

THIEM & MILLER'S

EXCHANGE,

THE FINEST

RESTAURANT

AND

BILLIARD SALOON

IN THE SOUTH.

THIS SALOON has been newly fitted in a style not equalled by any in the whole United States, as regards elegance and completeness.

THE BILLIARD SALOON

contains two new Tables from the celebrated Manufactory of Phelan and Collender, which are universally acknowledged to be the best tables in the country. All things pertaining to a first-class Billiard Saloon will be found here.

THE RESTAURANT

is under the supervision of one of the best cooks in the Southern States, and the cooking at this establishment cannot be surpassed in any city.

All the delicacies of the season will be found in the larder, while an ample supply of live birds is always on hand. Elegant Dinners and Suppers for parties, gotten up in the best style at short notice.

THE BAR

contains the finest assortment of Wines, Liquors and Segars ever brought into the State, and in variety equals that of any bar in the country.

The public will always find polite and attentive bar-keepers to administer to their wants. Of the truth of these statements our large and steadily increasing patronage is the strongest testimony.

THIEM & MILLER,
Dec. 22-tf Proprietors

For Rent.

A FINE LARGE HOUSE AND LOT; House with 8 Rooms, one acre of ground, and all necessary out-houses.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 12-tf Auction & Com Merchants.

Cotton Seed Meal.

200 BUSHELS COTTON SEED MEAL, the best COW FOOD in existence, which I will sell for one dollar per bushel.

Jan 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

LYNN ADAMS,

Iron and Steel Warehouse,

KEEP constantly on hand a full assortment of IRON and STEEL, such as Swedes Iron, for farming purposes. English Refined, for Tire; Round, Oval, half oval, Band, Hoop, &c. Nail Rods, Sheet Iron, Cast Steel, Blister Steel, German Steel, of round, square and flat sizes. The largest and best selected stock in the city. Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention.

Feb 4-tf

Fruit Trees and Plants for Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED, proprietor of the Ewingsville Nursery, Mercer County, New Jersey, offers for sale a fine stock of

FRUIT TREES,

including all kinds of small fruits and Strawberry Vines. Having also established a Nursery at Littleton, N. C., all orders addressed to him at that place will receive prompt attention.

SAMUEL G. BILYEU,
Feb. 4-6t4w1m Littleton, N. C.

BUNCOMBE BUTTER.

Just received, sweet and rich.

Feb. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

200 TONS OF PURE SOUTH AMERICAN BONE ASH at $30 per ton of 2 000 lbs.

We recommend this with the same confidence we do Oyster shell Lime. This is fresh burnt and pure.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Feb. 9-d4wim

VALUABLE IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY for sale by the North Carolina Land Company.

Raleigh, Feb. 3-tf

Grape Vines.

CATAWBA, SCUPPERNONG AND MUSK, well rooted and ready for planting, raised in the Eastern part of the State.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 6-tf Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

BOOK STORES.

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS!

JUST RECEIVED.

A large and splendid assortment of

PHOTOGRAPH

ALBUMS,

OF THE MOST BEAUTIFUL STYLES.

Varying in price from $1 to $12.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Dec. 2 3m Booksellers and Stationers.

PRAYER BOOKS AND BIBLES.

JUST RECEIVED.

Some of the handsomest

PRAYER BOOKS

AND

FAMILY BIBLES

Ever brought to this Market.

Call at

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH'S,
Dec 2-3m Booksellers and Stationers.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD. UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great Through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required so to direct your *Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great Inland Air Line* safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Centre Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion steamship Co., shipping Point, Pier 37, North River, Fox Beach St., Office 197, Greenwich st. Cor. Dey; S. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

(Via Annamessex,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 99 Light Street. Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Agt.
Nov 23. Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC

CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the State.

All orders must be addressed to

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15 tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper.

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.

Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, B. F. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.

Feb. 5-tf

To North Carolina Farmers.

PLANT CANES AND MAKE YOUR OWN SUGARS and SYRUPS by Weller & Hatcher's patented process. Sugar thus made will cost about 6 cents per pound, and Syrup about 30 cts. per gallon. District, County and individual Rights for sale. Send for circulars with full particulars. Agents wanted.

WM. F. BEASLEY,
Sole Agent for North Carolina.
Feb 10-tap1 Tarboro', N. C.

APPLES, APPLES.

10 bbls just received.

Feb. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

DRY GOODS.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

AT HOME AGAIN!!

WITH A HOUSE RAMMED AND PACKED FULL OF

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

FOR

1868.

COME TO

A. CREECH'S!

For Ladies' Goods! For Gentlemen's Goods! For Misses' Goods! For Boys' Goods! Ditto for Children!

MY STOCK IS LARGE AND VERY COMplete. Allow me to say that you see some very strange advertisements. Some say they sought goods before the rise—some after the decline—some just in time—some in luck again—some buy goods cheaper than anybody else—some selling goods at unprecedentedly low prices—some controlling the trade &c., &c., and all such stuff. What a lucky set of individuals!

Now just let ME tell you, that there is more humbug than poetry in all this. Don't every man, woman and child know that it is humbug—large enough to be seen even with one eye shut? so let them talk, puff and blow, but STOP, LOOK OUT! HANDS OFF! and show your good judgment by

COMING TO CREECH'S

to buy your goods. I intend to run through this campaign with my motto, to give each and every individual value received for their support!

A fine opportunity for the ladies to exercise their inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen. Don't stop until you COME TO CREECH'S. You will find me at R. Smith's corner, attending to my business, always ready to give you the worth of your money.

A. CREECH,
Fayetteville Street.
Dec 1-tf Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ABBOTT'S FORMS OF PRACTICE AND PLEADING, prepared with reference to the Code of Procedure of the State of New York, and as now adapted to the practice under the new Code of Procedure in North Carolina. In two large 8 vo. vols. Price $12 per set.

Every Lawyer and Clerk of Superior Courts who has not the work, should get a copy.

For sale by J. A. JONES,
Bookseller,
Dec 1 Raleigh, N. C.

THE NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC FOR 1869.

Price for single copy 10 cts. 100 copies $5. They sell readily. Every Country Merchant should have them.

They will be promptly sent to any address by mail or otherwise, by

J. A. JONES, Bookseller,
Dec. 1 Raleigh, N. C.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and old numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

E. B. CLARK, of N. C.,

WITH

GWATHMEY BROTHERS,

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

13 WIDE WATER STREET,

NORFOLK, Va.

Refer to 1st National Bank, Citizen's Bank, Norfolk; Messrs. Scotts & Gibson, Messrs. Hill & Pleasants, Richmond, Va.; Col. M. G. Harman, Messrs. Powell & Blackley, Staunton; Messrs. Hart & Co., Lynchburg; Messrs. Bousal & Co., Baltimore; Capt. Henry Fink, General Supt. of trans. N. & P., S. S., and V. & T. R. R.

Dec 19-3m

J. P. PRAIRIE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

LIQUORS, WINES, ALES, SEGARS AND TOBACCO,

No. 31 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

I OFFER TO MY PATRONS and the public a complete assortment of

Liquors, Segars and Tobacco,

Composed of

FINE FRENCH BRANDIES, IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKIES, JAMAICA AND ST. CROIX RUM, CHAMPAGNE SILVER, PORT AND MADEIRA WINES, HOLLAND GIN, ENGLISH, SCOTCH AND AMERICAN ALES, TOUCHON AND GERMAN BITTERS, &C.,

Which I will sell at reasonable rates.

My long experience in the Liquor business, and the facilities offered to me by Northern Houses, enables me to sell BETTER LIQUORS FOR LESS MONEY, than any other House in Raleigh.

Also on hand, a well selected stock of GROCERIES, at the lowest market prices.

Dec. 17 tf

AGRICULTURAL LIME.

300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.

Which I will deliver on board the cars at Portsmouth for seven dollars and fifty cents ($7.50) per Ton of 2,000 lbs.

Deposit your money and give me your orders.

B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh Dec 1-tf

For Sale.

SWEET FRESH MOUNTAIN BUTTER, in small packages.

Jan. 9-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Gentlemen's Business Suits.

THEY SUITS MORE just at hand, of these most desirable Clothing manufactured and made up in the old North State. This is the third supply received this season, and will be sold at auction rates. Only $8 50 for full suit—Coat, Pants and Vest.

Feb. 6-1w JAS. M. TOWLES,
Auc. & Com. Merchant.

Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,

300 No. 0 Plows.
100 " A 6 "
100 Self sharpening Plows.
100 Cotton and Corn "
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000 lbs Plow Bolts.

A liberal discount made to the trade.

Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots.

Feb 5-tf

Lime, Lime.

JUST RECEIVED, a supply of Fresh Northern Lime. Also Agricultural Lime in bags.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
Feb. 11-3t Com Merchant & Auctioneer.

ZELL'S AMMONIATED BONE SUPER PHOSPHATE a superior Fertilizer for Corn, Oats, Cotton, Tobacco and Field and Garden Crops generally. Call and see sample, and get circular.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Feb. 11-tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.

A good variety just received, and for sale, wholesale and retail, by

Feb 11-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C.